Appendix 1

Clinical Frailty Scale in prediction of mortality, disability and quality of life for patients in need of intensive care (2020)

Appendix 1 Critical appraisal checklist

Modified from the PROBAST tool[1]

	Yes/ probably yes:	No/ probably no:	No information:
Was the study prospectively conducted? (Were appropriate data sources used?)			
Were all inclusions and exclusions of participants appropriate?			
Were predictors defined and assessed in a similar way for all participants?			
Were there a reasonable number of participants with the outcome? (for model validation studies, if the number of participants with the outcome is ≥100)			
Were participants with missing data handled appropriately?			
Were complexities in the data (e.g., censoring, competing risks, sampling of control participants) accounted for appropriately?			
Were relevant model performance measures evaluated appropriately?			
Other concerns			
Overall assessment			

[1] Wolff RF, Moons KGM, Riley RD, Whiting PF, Westwood M, Collins GS, et al. PROBAST: A Tool to Assess the Risk of Bias and Applicability of Prediction Model Studies. Ann Intern Med 2019;170:51-58.