



Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna/ Psychosocial interventions preventing gang-related crime among children and young adults under the age of 30, rapport 369 (2023)

### Bilaga 3 Exkluderade studier och studier som har hög risk för bias/Appendix 3 Excluded studies and studies excluded due to high risk of bias

#### Innehåll

Exkluderade studier/Excluded studies.....	2
Studier med hög risk för snedvridning/Studies excluded due to high risk of bias .....	34

## Exkluderade studier/Excluded studies

Referens/Reference	Exklusionsorsak/Main reason for exclusion
Nurses help reduce gang violence. <i>Emergency Nurse</i> . 2011;19(6):5-. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.7748/en2011.10.19.6.5.p6582">https://doi.org/10.7748/en2011.10.19.6.5.p6582</a> .	Fel studiedesign
The preliminary program for the 2010 NGCRC 15th International Gang Specialist Training Conference (July 23-25, 2012): The course titles, abstracts, and bios. <i>Journal of Gang Research</i> . 2012;19(3):13-75.	Konferensabstrakt
Allen OR. <i>Teens in Transition: Evaluating a Youth Violence Intervention Program</i> . Kansas City, Missouri: University of Missouri-Kansas City; 2016. Available from: <a href="https://mospace.umsystem.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10355/58876/Thesis_2016_Allen.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y">https://mospace.umsystem.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10355/58876/Thesis_2016_Allen.pdf?sequence=1&amp;isAllowed=y</a> .	Avhandling
Andersen LH. Using a natural experiment to measure the impact of swifter punishment on criminal recidivism. <i>Journal of Experimental Criminology</i> . 2019;16(2):289-98. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-019-09355-4">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-019-09355-4</a> .	Fel intervention
Apel R, Nagin DS. General deterrence: A review of recent evidence. In: Wilson JQ, Petersilia J, editors. <i>Crime and Public Policy</i> : Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 411-36.	Bokkapitel
Arbreton JA, McClanahan WS. <i>Targeted Outreach: Boys &amp; Girls Clubs of America's Approach to Gang Prevention and Intervention</i> . 2002.	Fel publikationstyp
Ariel B, Englefield A, Denley J. "I HEARD IT THROUGH THE GRAPEVINE": A RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL ON THE DIRECT AND VICARIOUS EFFECTS OF PREVENTATIVE SPECIFIC DETERRENCE INITIATIVES IN CRIMINAL NETWORKS. <i>J Crim Law Criminol</i> . 2019;109(4):819-67.	Fel intervention
Associates RD. <i>Evaluation of San Jose's Mayor's Gang Prevention Task Force</i> ; 2017. Available from: <a href="https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/evaluation-san-joses-mayors-gang-prevention-task-force">https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/evaluation-san-joses-mayors-gang-prevention-task-force</a> .	Fel publikationstyp
Authority ICJI. <i>Outcomes of the Gang Violence Reduction Project</i> . On Good Authority. 2000;4(3).	Fel publikationstyp
Bandy T, Moore KA, Child T. <i>What Works for Latino/Hispanic Children and Adolescents: Lessons from Experimental Evaluations of Programs and Interventions</i> . Fact Sheet. Publication #2011-05: Child Trends; 2011.	Fel publikationstyp
Barbieri N, Clipper SJ, Vasquez AG. <i>Adolescent Gang Membership and Differences in Ethnic Identity, Esteem, and Efficacy</i> . <i>Deviant Behavior</i> .	Fel jämförelse

2016;37(12):1429-42. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2016.1185870">https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2016.1185870</a> .	
Berg M, Coman E, Schensul JJ. Youth Action Research for Prevention: a multi-level intervention designed to increase efficacy and empowerment among urban youth. <i>Am J Community Psychol</i> . 2009;43(3-4):345-59. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-009-9231-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-009-9231-2</a> .	Fel utfall
Berta M, Zarling A. A Preliminary Examination of an Acceptance and Commitment Therapy-Based Program for Incarcerated Domestic Violence Offenders. <i>Violence Vict</i> . 2019;34(2):213-28. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-17-00106">https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.VV-D-17-00106</a> .	Fel population
Bertram RM, Dartt J. Sharks & jets vs. bloods & crips: Socio-economics, prevention, and intervention in different eras of gang violence. In: <i>Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice: Causes, Intervention and Treatment Programs</i> : Nova Science Publishers, Inc.; 2010. p. 243-58.	Fel publikationstyp
Bolton KW, Maume MO, Jones Halls J, Smith SD. Multisectoral approaches to addressing youth violence. <i>J Hum Behav Soc Environ</i> . 2017;27(7):760-7. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2017.1282913">https://doi.org/10.1080/10911359.2017.1282913</a> .	Fel studiedesign
Bowers K, Johnson S, Guerette RT, Summers L, Poynton S. Spatial Displacement and Diffusion of Benefits among Geographically Focused Policing Initiatives. <i>Campbell Syst Rev</i> . 2011;7(1):1-144. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2011.3">https://doi.org/10.4073/csr.2011.3</a> .	Fel publikationstyp
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Braga AA. The continued importance of measuring potentially harmful impacts of crime prevention programs: the academy of experimental criminology 2014 Joan McCord lecture. <i>J Exp Criminol</i> . 2016;12(1):1-20. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-016-9252-4">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-016-9252-4</a> .	Fel utfall
Braga AA, Apel R, Welsh BC. The spillover effects of focused deterrence on gang violence. <i>Eval Rev</i> . 2013;37(3-4):314-42. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841X13518535">https://doi.org/10.1177/0193841X13518535</a> .	Fel population
Braga AA, Bond BJ. Policing Crime and Disorder Hot Spots: A Randomized Controlled Trial*. <i>Criminology</i> . 2008;46(3):577-607. Available from: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2008.00124.x">https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-9125.2008.00124.x</a> .	Fel population

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