

Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna/ Psychosocial interventions preventing gang-related crime among children and young adults under the age of 30, rapport 369 (2023)

## Bilaga 2 Sökdokumentation 2023/Appendix 1 Search strategies 2023

Criminal Justice abstracts via EBSCO 2 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks</b>	
1. TI (gang or gangs)	1799
2. SU (gang or gangs)	2207
3. (ZU "gang members") or (ZU "gang prevention") or (ZU "gangs") or (ZU "organized crime") or (ZU "gang violence")	4351
4. TI ( ("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrolment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevent* or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR AB ( ("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or	7923

recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) ) OR KW ( ( "adolescent gang\*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or "co-offending network\*" or (crime n2 (cartel\* or clan\* or famil\* or group\* or network\* or organi\* or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) ) OR SU ( ( "adolescent gang\*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or "co-offending network\*" or (crime n2 (cartel\* or clan\* or famil\* or group\* or network\* or organi\* or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) )

5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	8353
<b>Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</b>		
6.	(ZU "violent crimes") or (ZU "shootings (crime)") or (ZU "fraud") or (ZU "insurance crimes") or (ZU "firearms") or (ZU "firearms & crime") or (ZU "drug administration") or (ZU "drug traffic") or (ZU "illegal gambling") or (ZU "extortion") or (ZU "homicide")	13090

7.	(( TI ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm* or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR AB ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR KW ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) OR SU ( ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or "insurance crimes" or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)) ) ) )	34057
8.	6 or 7	34502
9.	( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") ) OR TI ( adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) or SU ( adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth* ) ) OR KW ( adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth* ) or SU ( adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth* ) )	52063
10.	8 and 9	2108
<b>Population: serious juvenile offenders</b>		
11.	( TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*" ) )	232
<b>Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b>		
12.	(ZU "violence in the community")	366
13.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR KW ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR SU ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) )	3516

	setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) )	
14.	12 or 13	3516
15.	( (ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers") ) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or young or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) ) )	52063
16.	14 and 15	645
<b>Intervention: selected interventions</b>		
17.	TI ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR KW ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project	1408

Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )

<b>Combined sets/Limits:</b>		
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	12196
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 Limiters - Scholarly (Peer Reviewed) Journals; Publication Date: 20000101-20231231; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	5845
<b>Final result</b>		
<b>20.</b>	19.	<b>5845</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

PsycINFO via EBSCO 2 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks</b>	
1. TI (gang or gangs)	1751
2. DE "Gangs" OR DE "Juvenile Gangs"	1964
3. SU (gang or gangs)	2249
4. TI ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevent* or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR AB ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR KW ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or	4217

organi\*or syndicate\*) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) ) OR SU ( ( "adolescent gang\*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or "co-offending network\*" or (crime n2 (cartel\* or clan\* or famil\* or group\* or network\* or organi\* or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) )

5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	4512
<b>Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</b>		
6.	MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Homicide" OR MM "Arson" OR MM "Firearms" OR MM "Gun Violence" OR MM "Illegal Drug Distribution" OR MM "Fraud"	11569
7.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	32788
8.	6 or 7	33541

9.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adult*" or youth* ) )	559999
10.	8 and 9	6045
<b>Population: juvenile serious offenders</b>		
11.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*" )	397
<b>Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b>		
12.	(DE "Neighborhoods" OR DE "Ghettoes" OR DE "Communities") AND (DE "Violence" OR DE "Violent Crime")	1913
13.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR KW ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR SU ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) )	5544
14.	12 or 13	6499
15.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adult*" or youth* ) )	559999
16.	14 and 15	2472
<b>Intervention:</b>		
17.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family	1526



Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or Spotlight or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )

<b>Combined sets/Limits:</b>		
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	14024
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-2023; Peer Reviewed; Publication Type: Peer Reviewed Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Journal Article	7689
<b>Final result</b>		
<b>20.</b>	19.	<b>7689</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

SocINDEX via EBSCO 3 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks</b>	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	3275
2. DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "PRISON gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS"	7150
3. ( ("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevent* or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppress*)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR AB ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or cartels or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR KW ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-	12808

offending network\*" or (crime n2 (cartel\* or clan\* or famil\* or group\* or network\* or organi\* or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrolment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) ) OR SU ( "adolescent gang\*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal\*)) or "co-offending network\*" or (crime n2 (cartel\* or clan\* or famil\* or group\* or network\* or organi\* or syndicate\*)) or (criminal n2 (association\* or business or cartel or clan or gang\* or group\* or famil\* or network\* or organisation\* or organization\* or syndicate\*)) or "delinquent gang\*" or "delinquent peer group\*" or "drug gang\*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang\* or network\* or organi\*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member\* or offender\*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal\* or network\*)) or "family gang\*" or "former gang\*" or "gang-affiliat\*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit\* or affiliation or alternatives or area\* or assault\* or association\*)) or (gang n2 (conflict\* or control or crime\*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag\* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrolment or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide\*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention\* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing\*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member\* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood\* or network\*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi\*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem\* or program\*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi?ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang\*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang\*" or "lawless gang\*" or mafia or "nefarious group\*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal\* or gang\*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang\*)) or "outlaw group\*" or "prison gang\*" or "street gang\*" or "transnational gang\*" or "villainous group\*" or (youth n1 gang\* ) )

4.	1 or 2 or 3	13734
<b>Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</b>		
5.	DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"	12121
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	52345

7.	5 or 6	55293
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) )	185547
9.	7 and 8	6796
<b>Population: juvenile serious offenders</b>		
10.	DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")	1056
<b>Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b>		
11.	DE "Violence in the community"	420
12.	TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) )	6143
13.	12 or 13	6335
14.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR KW ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) ) OR SU ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) )	182789
15.	14 and 15	1686
<b>Intervention:</b>		
16.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release	1239

initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )

<b>Combined sets/Limits:</b>		
17.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16	22480
18.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date of Publication: 20000101-20231231; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	5225
<b>Final result</b>		
<b>19.</b>	<b>18.</b>	<b>5225</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

ERIC via EBSCO 3 May 2023

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks</b>	
1. TI (gang or gangs)	378
2. DE "Juvenile Gangs"	730
3. TX ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* )	1274
4. 1 or 2 or 3	1311
<b>Population: juvenile serious offenders</b>	
5. TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" )	76
<b>Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b>	
6. ( DE "Community Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Disadvantaged Environment" OR DE "Poverty Areas" OR DE "Urban Areas" ) AND TX ( violence or violent or crime or criminal )	1104
7. TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*))	879
8. 6 or 7	1838

9.	TI ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) OR AB ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) OR DE ( (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* ) )	129154
10.	8 and 9	756
<b>Intervention:</b>		
11.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )	269
<b>Combined sets/Limits:</b>		
12.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11	1976
13.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-20231231; Journal or Document: Journal Article (EJ); Language: Danish, English, Swedish	865
<b>Final result</b>		
14.	13.	865

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

## Academic Search Premier via EBSCO 3 May 2023

## Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
<b>Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks</b>	
1. TI (gang or gangs)	5284
2. DE "GANG members" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "GANG members" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime"	5144
3. TI ( ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) ) OR KW ( ( ( "adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbo#rhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang* ) )	5308
4. 1 or 2 or 3	11781



<b>Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)</b>		
5.	DE "SHOOTINGS (Crime)" OR DE "DRIVE-by shootings" OR DE "ECONOMIC crime" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "FIREARMS & crime" OR DE "FIREARM fatalities" OR DE "PREVENTION of firearms & crime" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "DRUGS & crime" OR DE "PREVENTION of drug trafficking" OR DE "VIOLENT deaths" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes -- Prevention" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide"	39077
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	266767
7.	5 or 6	276714
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth*))	361459
9.	7 and 8	3734
<b>Population: juvenile serious offenders</b>		
10.	TI ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR AB ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) ) OR KW ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR SU ( ( juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR ( TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*")	503
<b>Population: Youths in criminally vulnerable areas</b>		
11.	DE "Violence in the community" or TI ( "area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) ) OR AB ( "area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighbo#rhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbo#rhood* n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighbo#rhood* or places or setting*))	9576
12.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teen* or "young adults" or youth* )	361459
13.	11 and 12	1023
<b>Intervention:</b>		
14.	TI ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or RAVEN or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release	3361

initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" ) OR AB ( ( "Behavioral Employment Program" or "Boston Ceasefire" or "Brief Strategic Family Therapy" or "Chicago Ceasefire" or "Cincinnati Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Initiative to Reduce Violence" or "Community Based Violence Intervention and Prevention Initiative" or "Community Safety Partnership" or "Communities that care" or "Comprehensive Anti-Gang Initiative" or "Comprehensive Gang Model" or "Cure violence" or "Drug market intervention" or "FACE 5" or "Focused deterrence" or "Functional Family Therapy-G" or "Gang Reduction" or "Gang Resistance Education and training" or GitReady or "Group Violence Intervention" or "Group Violence Reduction Strategy" or "Growing Against Gangs and Violence" or "GRYD Foundation" or "High intensity cognitive-behavioral program\*" or "Indianapolis Violence Reduction Partnership" or "Intensive supervision probation" or "Kansas City No Violence Alliance" or "KC NOVA" or "One Vision One Life" or "Operation ceasefire" or "Operation Peacekeeper" or "Phoenix TRUCE Project" or "Project Exile" or "Project Longevity" or "Project Safe Neighborhoods" or "Pulling levers" or "Safe streets" or "San Antonio Comprehensive Community-Wide Approach to Gang Prevention, Intervention and Suppression Program" or "Safe street prisoner release initiative" or "Safe Village Initiative" or "Save our streets" or "South Oxnard Challenge Project" or "SWIFT Court program" or "Teens in transition program" )

<b>Combined sets/Limits:</b>		
15.	4 or 9 or 10 or 13 or 14	24937
16.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Published Date: 20000101-; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: English, Norwegian	6763
<b>Final result</b>		
<b>17.</b>	16.	<b>6763</b>

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

**Scopus via Elsevier 03 May 2023****Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence**

Search terms		Items found
<b>Population/Limits</b>		
1.	( TITLE ( gang OR gangs ) AND KEY ( gang OR gangs ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "SOC" ) OR LIMIT-TO ( SUBJAREA , "PSYC" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( LANGUAGE , "English" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( DOCTYPE , "ar" ) ) AND ( LIMIT-TO ( SRCTYPE , "j" ) )	835
<b>Final result</b>		
2.	1.	835

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**TITLE-ABS-KEY** = Title or abstract or keywords; **ALL** = All fields; **PRE/n** = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).; **W/n** = "Within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j"** = Limit to source type journal; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar"** = Limit to document type article; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re"** = Limit to document type review

**Social Services Abstracts/Sociological Abstracts via Proquest 4 May 2023****Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence**

Search terms		Items found
<b>Population/Limits</b>		
1.	(((((ti(gang OR gangs) OR if(gang OR gangs) OR mainsubject(gang OR gangs)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish") AND pd(>19991231)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND PEER(yes) AND pd(>19991231)	1952
<b>Final result</b>		
2.	1. Limited by: Date: From 2000 to 2023	1952

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

**AB** = Abstract; **AF** = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **MAINSUBJECT** = Term from the thesaurus; **TI** = Title; \* = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; ? = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word