

Psykosociala insatser för att förebygga och minska gängkriminalitet bland barn och unga vuxna/ Psychosocial interventions preventing gang-related crime among children and young adults under the age of 30, rapport 369 (2023)

Bilaga 1 Sökdokumentation 2022/Appendix 1 Search strategies 2022

Criminal Justice abstracts via EBSCO 20 April 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	1759
2. SU (gang or gangs)	2172
3. (ZU "gang members") or (ZU "gang prevention") or (ZU "gangs") or (ZU "organized crime") or (ZU "gang violence")	4097
4. TI (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR AB (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2	7684

(participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR KW (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR SU (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrollment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimization or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)))

5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	8115
Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)		
6.	(ZU "violent crimes") or (ZU "shootings (crime)") or (ZU "fraud") or (ZU "insurance crimes") or (ZU "firearms") or (ZU "firearms & crime") or (ZU "drug administration") or (ZU "drug traffic") or (ZU "illegal gambling") or (ZU "extortion") or (ZU "homicide")	12639
7.	((TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*))	33012

	OR AB (((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*))) OR KW (((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or fraud or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*))) OR SU (((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n2 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or fraud or "insurance crimes" or ("gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*)))))	
8.	6 or 7	33453
9.	((ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers"))) OR AB ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*)) OR KW ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*)) OR SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*))	59498
10.	8 and 9	2693
Population: juvenile serious offenders		
11.	(TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW (juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR SU ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)))) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*")	225
Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas		
12.	(ZU "violence in the community")	301
13.	TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR KW ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR SU ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)))	3126
14.	12 or 13	3126
15.	((ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers"))) OR AB ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*)) OR KW ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*) or SU (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or young or youth*)) OR SU ((ZU "adolescence") or (ZU "young adults") or (ZU "teenagers")))	59498
16.	14 and 15	706

Intervention: focused selection of interventions

17.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	565
Combined sets/Limits:		
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	11652
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 / Limiters - Publication Date: 20000101-; Publication Type: Academic Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Article	5361
Final result		
20.	19.	5361

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

PsycINFO via EBSCO 20 April 2022**Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence**

Search terms	Items found
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	1709
2. DE "Gangs" OR DE "Juvenile Gangs"	1895
3. SU (gang or gangs)	2179
4. TI (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victim#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR AB (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family	4056

gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR SU (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)))

5.	1 or 2 or 3 or 4	4342
Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)		
6.	MM "Violent Crime" OR MM "Homicide" OR MM "Arson" OR MM "Firearms" OR MM "Gun Violence" OR MM "Illegal Drug Distribution" OR MM "Fraud"	10913
7.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	31237
8.	6 or 7	31952
9.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs)" OR TI ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR AG ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adult*" or youth*))	539829
10.	8 and 9	5807
Population: juvenile serious offenders		
11.	TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR SU ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)))) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*")	392

Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas		
12.	(DE "Neighborhoods" OR DE "Ghettos" OR DE "Communities") AND (DE "Violence" OR DE "Violent Crime")	1806
13.	TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))	4578
14.	12 or 13	5619
15.	ZG "adolescence (13-17 yrs)" or ZG "young adulthood (18-29 yrs) OR TI ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AG ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adult*" or youth*))	539829
16.	14 and 15	2145
Intervention: focused selection of interventions		
17.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	59
Combined sets/Limits:		
18.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17	11959
19.	5 or 10 or 11 or 16 or 17 / Limiters - Publication Year: 2000-; Peer Reviewed; Publication Type: Peer Reviewed Journal; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish; Document Type: Journal Article	6368
Final result		
20.	19.	6368

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

SocINDEX via EBSCO 21 April 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	3255
2. DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "PRISON gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime" OR ZU "gang members" OR DE "GANGSTERS"	7072
3. TI (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victim#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR AB (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victim#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR KW (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug	11938

	trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))	
4.	1 or 2 or 3	13450
Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)		
5.	DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide" OR DE "Prevention of shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Shootings (Crime)" OR DE "Firearms" OR DE "Weapons"	11820
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	53685
7.	5 or 6	55293
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))	177550
9.	7 and 8	6743
Population: juvenile serious offenders		
10.	DE "JUVENILE recidivists" OR TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")	1054
Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas		
11.	DE "Violence in the community"	364
12.	TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)))	5673
13.	12 or 13	5845

14.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*) OR AB (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR KW ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)) OR SU ((adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))	177550
15.	14 and 15	1537
Intervention: focused selection of interventions		
16.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	305
Combined sets/Limits:		
17.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16	21167
18.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date of Publication: 20000101-; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	4761
Final result		
19.	18.	4761

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

ERIC via EBSCO 22 April 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	377
2. DE "Juvenile Gangs"	714
3. TX (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)	1152
4. 1 or 2 or 3	1189
Population: juvenile serious offenders	
5. TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*")	75
Population: youths in criminally vulnerable areas	
6. (DE "Community Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Urban Problems" OR DE "Disadvantaged Environment" OR DE "Poverty Areas" OR DE "Urban Areas") AND TX (violence or violent or crime or criminal)	1090
7. TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (high-crime n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) (high-risk n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police)) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))	809
8. 6 or 7	1770
9. TX (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)	145133
10. 8 and 9	826

Intervention: focused selection of interventions		
11.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	5
Combined sets/Limits:		
12.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11	1976
13.	4 or 5 or 10 or 11 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Date Published: 20000101-; Journal or Document: Journal Article (EJ); Publication Type: Journal Articles; Language: Danish, English, Swedish	712
Final result		
14.	18.	712

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

Academic Search Premier via EBSCO 22 April 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms	Items found
Population: gang, gang members, gang crime or criminal networks	
1. TI (gang or gangs or gang-related)	5311
2. DE "GANG members" OR DE "GANG prevention" OR DE "GANG violence" DE "GANGS" OR DE "FEMALE gangs" OR DE "GANG members" OR DE "MINORITY gangs" OR DE "SUBURBAN gangs" OR DE "YOUTH gangs" OR DE "ORGANIZED crime"	4962
3. TI (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victim#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*))) OR AB (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang*	15888

or network* or organi*) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)) OR KW (("adolescent gang*" or anti-gang or antigang or between-gang or (clan-based n2 (crime or criminal*)) or (clan n2 (crime or criminal*)) or "co-offending network*" or (crime n2 (cartel* or clan* or famil* or group* or network* or organi* or syndicate*)) or (criminal n2 (association* or business or cartel or clan or gang* or group* or famil* or network* or organisation* or organization* or syndicate*)) or "delinquent gang*" or "delinquent peer group*" or "drug gang*" or (drug-selling n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (drug trafficking n2 (gang* or network* or organi*)) or (ex-gang n2 (member* or offender*)) or (family-based n2 (crime or criminal* or network*)) or "family gang*" or "former gang*" or "gang-affiliat*" or "gang-crime" or "gang-involved" or "gang-related" or (gang n2 (activit* or affiliation or alternatives or area* or assault* or association*)) or (gang n2 (conflict* or control or crime*)) or (gang n2 (delinquency or desistance or disengag* or dissipation)) or (gang n2 (embeddedness or enforcement or enrol#ment or entry or exit or exposure)) or (gang n2 (families or fights)) or "gang homicide*" or (gang n2 (identity or illegal or intervention* or involvement)) or "gang joining" or "gang killing*" or "gang life" or (gang n2 (member* or membership)) or (gang n2 (neighbourhood* or network*)) or (gang n2 (offenders or organi*)) or (gang n2 (participation or presence or prevention or problem* or program*)) or (gang n2 (reduction or research or recidivism or regulation or resistance or recruiting or recruitment)) or (gang n2 (status or suppression)) or "gang takedown" or (gang n2 (victimi#ation or violence)) or "hybrid gang*" or "inter-gang" or "intergang" or "juvenile gang*" or "lawless gang*" or mafia or "nefarious group*" or "non-gang" or (organised n2 (crime or criminal* or gang*)) or (organized n2 (crime or criminal or gang*)) or "outlaw group*" or "prison gang*" or "street gang*" or "transnational gang*" or "villainous group*" or (youth n1 gang*)))

4.	1 or 2 or 3	19740
Population: Serious crime strongly associated with gang crime (adolescence)		
5.	DE "SHOOTINGS (Crime)" OR DE "DRIVE-by shootings" OR DE "ECONOMIC crime" OR DE "FRAUD" OR DE "FIREARMS & crime" OR DE "FIREARM fatalities" OR DE "PREVENTION of firearms & crime" OR DE "DRUG traffic" OR DE "DRUG dealers" OR DE "DRUGS & crime" OR DE "PREVENTION of drug trafficking" OR DE "VIOLENT deaths" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes" OR DE "VIOLENT crimes -- Prevention" OR DE "JUVENILE homicide"	37825
6.	TI ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or fraud or "gun violence" or "violent crime*" or firearm or homicide* or shooting* or weapon*) OR AB ((cannabis or drug* or narcotic*) n1 (crime* or criminality or dealing or distribution or market* or network* or seller* or selling or smuggling or trade or traffic*)) or "gun violence" or "violent crime*")	290985
7.	5 or 6	300212
8.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*))	325444
9.	7 and 8	3638

Population: juvenile serious offenders		
10.	TI ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR AB ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR KW ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious) OR SU ((juvenile* n1 (chronic or serious)) OR (TI "serious adolescent offender*" OR AB "serious adolescent offender*" OR KW "serious adolescent offender*" OR SU "serious adolescent offender*")	497
Population: Youths in criminally vulnerable areas		
11.	DE "Violence in the community" or TI ("area-based crime" or (community* n2 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))) OR AB ("area-based crime" or (community* n1 violence) or (crime n1 (area* or communit* or hotspot* or location* or neighborhood* or place* or setting*)) or (neighbourhood n2 violence) or "urban violence" or (hotspot* n1 (crime or police) or (violent n1 (area* or communit* or environment* or neighborhood* or places or setting*)) or (vulnerable n1 (area* or communit* or neighborhood* or places or setting*))	8287
12.	(DE "YOUNG adults" OR DE "YOUNG men" OR DE "YOUNG women" OR DE "ADOLESCENCE" OR DE "TEENAGERS" OR DE "YOUTH" OR DE "AT-risk youth" OR DE "JUVENILE delinquents" OR DE "STREET youth" OR TI (adolescent* or juvenile or teenagers or "young adults" or youth*)	325444
13.	11 and 12	869
Intervention: focused selection of interventions		
14.	TX ("focused deterrence" or "gang reduction" or "group violence intervention" or "operation ceasefire" or "pulling levers" or "cure violence")	601
Combined sets/Limits:		
15.	4 or 9 or 10 or 13 or 14	24937
16.	4 or 9 or 10 or 15 or 16 / Limiters - Peer Reviewed; Published Date: 20000101-; Publication Type: Periodical; Document Type: Article; Language: English, Norwegian	7235
Final result		
17.	16.	7235

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AU** = Author; **DE** = Term from the thesaurus; **MH** = Exact Subject Heading from CINAHL Subject Headings; **MM** = Major Concept; **TI** = Title; **TX** = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the database's searchable fields; **ZC** = Methodology Index; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **N** = Near Operator (N) finds the words if they are a maximum of x words apart from one another, regardless of the order in which they appear.; **W** = Within Operator (W) finds the words if they are within x words of one another, in the order in which you entered them

Scopus via Elsevier 03 May 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms		Items found
Population/Limits		
1.	(TITLE (gang OR gangs) OR KEY (gang OR gangs)) AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBSTAGE , "final")) AND (LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE , "ar")) AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "English") OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "Danish") OR LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "Norwegian")) AND (LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE , "j")) AND (LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "SOC") OR LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "PSYC"))	1825
Final result		
2.	1.	1825

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

TITLE-ABS-KEY = Title or abstract or keywords; **ALL** = All fields; **PRE/n** = "precedes by". The first term in the search must precede the second by a specified number of terms (n).; **W/n** = "Within". The terms in the search must be within a specified number of terms (n) in any order.; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; **LIMIT-TO (SRCTYPE, "j"** = Limit to source type journal; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "ar"** = Limit to document type article; **LIMIT-TO (DOCTYPE, "re"** = Limit to document type review

Social Services Abstracts/Sociological Abstracts via Proquest 9 May 2022

Title: Gang-related crime in adolescence

Search terms		Items found
Population/Limits		
1.	(((((ti(gang OR gangs) OR if(gang OR gangs) OR mainsubject(gang OR gangs)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish") AND pd(>19991231)) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND stype.exact("Scholarly Journals")) AND at.exact("Article")) AND la.exact("Norwegian" OR "Swedish" OR "English" OR "Danish")) AND PEER(yes) AND pd(>19991231)	1762
Final result		
2.	1. Limited by: Date: From 2019 to 2022	269

The final search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts.

AB = Abstract; **AF** = Author affiliation; **All** = Performs a keyword search in most of the database's searchable fields, except full text; **AU** = Author; **MAINSUBJECT** = Term from the thesaurus; **TI** = Title; * = Truncation; " " = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase; ? = Wildcard, used to replace any single character either inside or at the right end of a word