

Bilaga till rapport
Stöd till ensamkommande
barn och unga – effekter,
erfarenheter och upplevelser
Rapport nr 294 (2018)

Bilaga 2 CERQual-tabeller

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1. Säkerhet och kontroll: En grundläggande förutsättning

Tabell 1.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express experiences of trauma, dislocation and loss and struggle to understand them. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express experiences of trauma, dislocation and loss and struggle to understand them. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies with moderate limitations.	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (Belgium and England). Participant age range from 15 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 43 participants ranging from 8 to 20.

Tabell 1.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth experience that earlier trauma and an unsettled status profoundly affect their daily life and lead to emotional health problems, loss of control, lack of self-confidence and make them unable to relate to their future. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth experience that earlier trauma and an unsettled status profoundly affect their daily life and lead to emotional health problems, loss of control, lack of self-confidence and make them unable to relate to their future CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 5 studies from different countries (Sweden and UK). Participant age range from 11 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.	No to minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies with 113 participants ranging from 6 to 54. 5 first-level themes.

Tabell 1.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express feelings of exclusion, loss of status and identity as being categorized as asylum seeker. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express feelings of exclusion, loss of status and identity as being categorized as asylum seeker CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from England/UK. Participant age range from 11 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 83 participants ranging from 29 to 54. 1 first-level theme.

Tabell 1.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth state that the asylum process is unjust, disrespectful and hard to grasp. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth state that the asylum process is unjust, disrespectful and hard to grasp. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	Minor concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from different countries (Sweden and UK). Participant age range from 12 to 21 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 40 participants ranging from 11 to 29. -1

Tabell 1.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express security, hope and structure in everyday-life as important for their ability to cope. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express security, hope and structure in everyday-life as important for their ability to cope. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Minor to moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with no limitations and 1 study with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 2 studies from different countries (UK and USA).</p> <p>Participant age range from 11 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 2 studies with 68 participants ranging from 14 to 54.</p> <p>-1</p>

Tabell 1.6 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of being met with friendliness at arrival to feel safe. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of being met with friendliness at arrival to feel safe. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden.</p> <p>Participant age range from 18 to 19 years. Only male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate to severe concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 1 study with 6 participants.</p> <p>-2</p>

2. Det nya landet: Både möjligheter och svårigheter

Tabell 2.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express strong motivation to get education and adapt to the new society. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express strong motivation to get education and adapt to the new society.			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 7 studies in 8 publications. 6 studies with moderate limitations, 1 study with no to minor limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 7 (8 publications) studies from 4 countries (Sweden, Norway, UK and USA). Participant age range from 16 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	No concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 7 studies with 126 participants ranging from 6 to 40.

Tabell 2.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express that cultural differences regarding eye contact with adults can lead to misunderstanding. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express that cultural differences regarding eye contact with adults can lead to misunderstanding.			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from England/Ireland and USA). Participant age range from 11 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 60 participants ranging from 18 to 42. 1 first-level theme.

Tabell 2.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth struggle with different cultures and religious contexts and/or have adapted their religious practice to the new circumstances. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth struggle with different cultures and religious contexts and/or have adapted their religious practice to the new circumstances. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies in 5 publications with moderate limitations. -1	Minor concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 3 studies from several countries (Sweden, England/Ireland and USA). Participant age range from 11 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 72 participants ranging from 11 to 42.

Tabell 2.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express that educational and vocational choices are affected by economic and social factors and educational system barriers. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express that educational and vocational choices are affected by economic and social factors and educational system barriers. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No to minor concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (Norway and UK). Participant age range from 16 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	No to minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 88 participants (18 to 40 participants) 3 first-level themes.

Tabell 2.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express experiences of discrimination. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express experiences of discrimination. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from different countries (UK and Norway). Participant age range from 16 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 36 participants ranging from 6 to 30. 2 first-level themes. -1

Tabell 2.6 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth expresses concern about not being properly translated by interpreter. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express concern about not being properly translated by interpreters. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations -1	No to minor concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 14 to 17 years. Only male participants.	Major concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 11 participants. -2

3. Att hantera svårigheter: En balans mellan olika strategier

Tabell 3.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe different coping strategies such as avoidance, escape, positive thinking, gaining control and comparison with present and past life-situation. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe different coping strategies such as avoidance, escape, positive thinking, gaining control and comparison with present and past life-situation.			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies in 6 publications, 4 studies with moderate limitations and 1 study with minor limitations. -1	No to minor concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 5 studies from different countries (England, Ireland, UK, USA). Participant age range from 11 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies in 6 publications with 101 participants ranging from 6 to 54. 6 first-level themes.

Tabell 3.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe faith in religion as important for their wellbeing and a way to cope with challenging experiences. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe faith in religion as important for their wellbeing and a way to cope with challenging experiences.			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies, 2 with moderate limitations, 1 with no to minor limitations.	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (UK, Ireland, USA). Participant age range from 14 to 20 years. Both	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 54 participants ranging from 8 to 32.

-1		female and male participants.	3 first-level themes.
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Tabell 3.3 Sammanfattande resultatabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth report that problems dealing with past and present can lead to excessive alcohol-use. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth report that problems dealing with past and present can lead to excessive alcohol-use. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from USA.</p> <p>Participant age range from 18 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 1 study with 18 participants.</p> <p>-1</p>

Tabell 3.4 Sammanfattande resultatabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe that avoidance of past memories created a dilemma in the long term. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe that avoidance of past memories created a dilemma in the long term. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>No to minor methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with no to minor limitations.</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from USA.</p> <p>Participant age range from 16 to 18 years. Male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 1 study with 14 participants.</p> <p>-2</p>

4. Vardagsmiljöer: Stödjande relationer, inflytande i boende och tillgång till skola och fritidsaktiviteter är viktigt

Vardagsmiljö: Boende

Tabell 4.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express various feelings such as isolation, loneliness and mistrust but also support and trust, independently of housing. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express various feelings such as isolation, loneliness and mistrust but also support and trust, independently of housing. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies with moderate limitations. -1	Minor concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 5 studies from different countries (USA, UK, Sweden and Finland). Participant age range from 13 to 22 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies with 87 participants ranging from 11 to 33. 6 first-level themes.

Tabell 4.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express mixed experiences of living together with other unaccompanied peers in group housing. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express mixed experiences of living together with other unaccompanied peers in group housing. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations.	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (Belgium, Finland and Sweden).	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 27

3 studies with moderate limitations. -1		Participant age range from 14 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.	participants ranging from 11 to 15. 3 first-level themes.
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Tabell 4.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express different degrees of closeness, attachment and distance in their relations in foster homes. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express different degrees of closeness, attachment and distance in their relations in foster homes. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from UK and USA. Participant age range from 13 to 26 years. Unclear if the study by Sirriyeh et al is only based on the case study.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 40 participants ranging from 19 to 21 participants. 3 first-level themes.

Tabell 4.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för nivå på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express frustration over restricted autonomy and wish to have influence on and contribute to everyday life routines in group housing and foster homes. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express frustration over restricted autonomy and wish to have influence on and contribute to everyday life routines in group housing and foster homes. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies with moderate limitations.	Minor concerns about coherence. Vague statements.	No concerns about relevance. 5 studies from different countries (USA, Finland, UK and Sweden). Participant age range from 13 to 26 years. Both	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies with 94 participants ranging from 11 to 33.

-1		female and male participants.	4 first-level themes.
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Tabell 4.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth experience food and meals of significant importance for their wellbeing and feelings of inclusion. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth experience food and meals of significant importance for their wellbeing and feelings of inclusion. Planning, cooking and eating food give an important opportunity to create participation, inclusion and cultural continuity, but food arrangements may also have an excluding effect. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>4 studies with moderate limitations.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Sweden, England and Ireland). The finding is based on data from several housing conditions (foster home, group home, transitional houses).</p> <p>Participant age range from 11 to 21 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Minor concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 4 studies with at least 109 participants.</p>

Tabell 4.6 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express different types of difficulties in the relationship with their foster parents. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express different types of difficulties in the relationship with their foster parents. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>2 studies with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>Minor concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>Minor to moderate concerns about relevance. 2 studies from USA.</p> <p>Participant age range from 18 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 2 studies with 51 participants ranging from 18 to 33.</p> <p>8 first-level themes, 5 without citations.</p>

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Tabell 4.7 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of close relationships/family-like conditions to feel "at home". Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of close relationships/family-like conditions to feel "at home" . CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 16 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 9 participants. 1 first-level theme. -1

Tabell 4.8 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth reported leaving foster homes despite positive relationships with foster parents. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth reported leaving foster homes despite positive relationships with foster parents . CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from USA. Participant age range from 18 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 18 participants. 1 first-level theme. No citations. -2

Tabell 4.9 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth have mixed feelings about rural location in group housing. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth have mixed feelings about rural location in group housing. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence	No concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 16 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate to serious concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 9 participants. 2 first-level themes. No citations. -2

Vardagsmiljö: Skola

Tabell 4.10 Sammanfattande resultatabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth experience both difficulties and support in school peer relationships. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth experience both difficulties and support in school peer relationships. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 4 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Sweden, Norway, Belgium and USA). Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 4 studies with 97 participants ranging from 15 to 33. 3 first-level themes.

Tabell 4.11 Sammanfattande resultatabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of guidance, care and support from adults for school performance and to understand norms and values. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express the importance of guidance, care and support from adults for school performance and to understand norms and values. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>5 studies with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>Minor concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 5 studies from Norway, USA and UK.</p> <p>Participant age range from 16 to 26 years.</p> <p>Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 5 studies with 126 participants ranging from 18 to 40.</p> <p>5 first-level themes.</p>

Tabell 4.12 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express that school promotes mental health and wellbeing but also that mental health problems affect school functioning negatively. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express that school promotes mental health and wellbeing but also that mental health problems affect school functioning negatively. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>4 studies with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Sweden, Norway, Belgium and UK).</p> <p>Participant age range from 11 to 23 years.</p> <p>Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 4 studies with 120 participants ranging from 11 to 54. Few citations.</p> <p>-1</p>

Tabell 4.13 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth appreciate the learning process in school in which they are expected to actively contribute with their own reflections. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth appreciate the learning process in school in which they are expected to actively contribute with their own reflections. CERQual assessment Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 1 study from Norway. Participant age range from 16 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 40 participants. -1

Vardagsmiljö: Fritidsaktiviteter

Tabell 4.14 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth regard activities as contributing to distraction, social interaction and participation and to restore meaning and coherence. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth regard activities as contributing to distraction, social interaction and participation and to restore meaning and coherence. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 4 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Sweden, UK, Norway and Belgium) and from different research groups. Participant age range from 14 to 23 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns regarding adequacy. The richness is based on 4 studies, totally 74 participants ranging from 8 to 40.

5. Relationer: Stöd och vägledning från vuxna är betydelsefullt, kontakt med jämnåriga viktigt men också svårt

Relationer: Vuxna

Tabell 5.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express the need for and the importance of social support from adults (e.g. legal guardians, foster parents, housing staff, teachers and social workers). Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express the need for and the importance of social support from adults (e.g. legal guardians, foster parents, housing staff, teachers and social workers).			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies in 6 publications with moderate limitations. -1	Minor concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 5 studies from different countries (Sweden, Norway, UK, USA). Participant age range from 13 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	No to minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies with 84 participants ranging from 6 to 30. 7 first-level themes.

Tabell 5.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth experience that relations with adults lack continuity. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth experience that relations with adults lack continuity.			
CERQual assessment			
Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations.	Minor concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Norway. Participant age range from 17 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 30 participants. 1 first-level theme.

-1			-2
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Tabell 5.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth experience no, friendly-like or parent-like relations with foster parents after leaving foster care. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth experience no, friendly-like or parent-like relations with foster parents after leaving foster care.			
CERQual assessment			
Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from USA. Participant age range from 18 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 18 participants 2 first-level themes. -2

Tabell 5.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth feel betwixt and between taking adult responsibility and being treated like a child. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth feel betwixt and between taking adult responsibility and being treated like a child.			
CERQual assessment			
Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	Minor concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden and Finland. Participant age range from 16 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 11 participants. 1 first-level theme. -2

Tabell 5.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe the relation to the legal guardian as formal. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe the relation to the legal guardian as formal. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations.	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 16 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.	Major concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 9 participants. 1 first-level theme -2

Tabell 5.6 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe the importance of the first meeting. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe the importance of the first meeting. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 14 to 17 years. Only male participants.	Major concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 11 participants. 1 first-level theme. -2

Relationer: Jämnåriga

Tabell 5.7 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe friendship as important but not uncomplicated. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe friendship as important but not uncomplicated. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>6 studies out of which 5 have moderate limitations, 1 with no methodological limitation.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about coherence.</p> <p>Mixed experiences in 1 study.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 6 studies from different countries (Sweden, UK, Belgium, USA). The finding is based on data from several housing conditions (foster home, group homes).</p> <p>Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 6 studies with 71 participants ranging from 6 to 19.</p>

Tabell 5.8 Sammanfattande resultatabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe a wish to develop social relationships with young native people, but experience difficulties to get in contact. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe a wish to develop social relationships with young native people, but experience difficulties to get in contact. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>5 studies with moderate limitations.</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Sweden, Norway and Belgium). The finding is based on data from several housing conditions (foster home, group home, transitional houses).</p> <p>Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Minor concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 4 studies, 65 participants ranging from 9 to 30.</p>

Relationer: Biologisk familj

Tabell 5.9 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express positive influence from their biological family. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express positive influence from their biological family. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (Norway, England and USA). Participant age range from 17 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies with 67 participants ranging from 18 to 30.

Tabell 5.10 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express that they miss contact/closer contact with and support from their biological family and they struggle to re-establish and keep contact. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express that they miss contact/closer contact with and support from their biological family and they struggle to re-establish and keep contact. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 4 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 4 studies from different countries (Belgium, Sweden, England and USA). Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 4 studies with 55 participants ranging from 6 to 19.

6. Socialtjänst och hälso- och sjukvård: Varierande uppfattningar om och erfarenheter av stöd och behov

Tabell 6.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth stress the importance of the social services for meeting basic needs, but also report insufficiencies in and dissatisfaction with the contact. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth stress the importance of the social services for meeting basic needs, but also report insufficiencies in and dissatisfaction with the contact. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 3 studies from different countries (UK and Norway) and from different research groups. Participant age range from 12 to 27 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor concerns about adequacy. The richness is based on 3 studies, totally 67 participants ranging from 8 to 30.

Tabell 6.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express mainly negative views of mental health issues. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express mainly negative views on mental health issues. CERQual assessment Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 5 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	5 studies from different countries (UK, Norway and USA) and from different research groups. Participant age range from 11 to 23 years. Both female and male participants	No minor concerns about adequacy. The richness is based on 5 studies, totally 119 participants ranging from 8 to 30. 2 first-level themes.

Tabell 6.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express both negative and positive experiences of mental health care and a general distrust in health care services. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express both negative and positive experiences of mental health care and a general distrust in health care services.			
CERQual assessment			
Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 2 studies from England and USA. Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Both female and male participants	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies, totally 34 participants. 2 first-level themes. -1

Tabell 6.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth report exploitation and neglect in the country of arrival. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth report exploitation and neglect in the country of arrival.			
CERQual assessment			
Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor to moderate concerns about relevance. 2 studies from UK. Participant age range from 12 to 21 years. Both female and male participants.	Minor to moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies with 46 participants ranging from 17 to 29. 2 first-level themes. -1

Tabell 6.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två. Unaccompanied children and youth express limited access to reproductive health care services and education. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express limited access to reproductive health care services and education. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Moderate concerns about relevance. 1 study from UK. Participant age range from 15 to 18 years. Both female and male participants. -1	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 17 participants. 1 first-level theme. -1

7. Identitet och tillhörighet: Att få ihop det förflutna, nuet och framtiden

Tabell 7.1 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth stress the importance of being given the opportunities both to preserve their native language and to learn the new language. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth stress the importance of being given the opportunities both to preserve their native language and to learn the new language.			
CERQual assessment			
Moderate confidence (⊕⊕⊕○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 3 (4 publications) studies with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 3 (4 publications) studies from different countries (Ireland, England, Norway and USA). Participant age range from 11 to 26 years. Both female and male participants.	No to minor concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 3 (4 publications) studies with 79 participants ranging from 19 to 40.

Tabell 7.2 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth express that they wish for a purposive life by helping others and that they want to help people back home. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express that they wish for a purposive life by helping others and that they want to help people back home.			
CERQual assessment			
Low confidence (⊕⊕○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 2 (4 publications, 3 on the same material) studies with moderate limitations.	No concerns about coherence.	No concerns about relevance. 2 studies (4 publications) from different countries (UK and USA). Participant age range from 16 to 26 years.	Moderate concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 2 studies (4 publications) with 27 participants ranging from 8 to 19.

-1		Both female and male participants.	-1
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Tabell 7.3 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth with a residence permit do not always see the country of arrival as their (only) future home. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth with a residence permit do not always see the country of arrival as their (only) future home.			
CERQual assessment			
Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 18 to 22 years. Only male participants.	Serious concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 11 participants. -2

Tabell 7.4 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe a confusion concerning a sense of belonging. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe a confusion concerning a sense of belonging.			
CERQual assessment			
Very low confidence (⊕○○○)			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
Moderate methodological limitations. 1 study with moderate limitations. -1	No concerns about coherence.	Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden. Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Only male participants.	Serious concerns about the adequacy. The richness is based on 1 study with 11 participants ranging from 18 to 22. No citations. -2

Tabell 7.5 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två. Unaccompanied children and youth express practising faith as a way to opt for continuity with previous culture. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth express practising faith as a way to opt for continuity with previous culture. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>No to minor concerns about relevance. 1 study UK/Ireland.</p> <p>Participant age range from 14 to 19 years. Both female and male participants.</p>	<p>Moderate concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 1 study with 32 participants.</p> <p>2 first-level themes.</p> <p>-2</p>

Tabell 7.6 Sammanfattande resultattabell för temat på nivå två: Unaccompanied children and youth describe ongoing contacts with relatives and friends living all over the world. Bedömning enligt CERQual av tillförlitligheten till det vetenskapliga underlaget.

<p>Review finding: Unaccompanied children and youth describe ongoing contacts with relatives and friends living all over the world. CERQual assessment Very low confidence (⊕○○○)</p>			
Methodological limitations	Coherence	Relevance	Adequacy
<p>Moderate methodological limitations.</p> <p>1 study with moderate limitations.</p> <p>-1</p>	<p>No concerns about coherence.</p>	<p>Minor concerns about relevance. 1 study from Sweden.</p> <p>Participant age range from 15 to 26 years. Only male participants.</p>	<p>Serious concerns about the adequacy.</p> <p>The richness is based on 1 study with 11 participants ranging from 18 to 22.</p> <p>No citations.</p> <p>-2</p>