

Cinahl via Ebsco 9 August 2013 –updated search Pressure Ulcers: Interventions		
	Search terms	Items found
Population: elderly		
1.	(MH "Aged" OR MH "Aged, 80 and Over" OR MH "Aged, Hospitalized" OR MH "Frail Elderly" OR MH "Geriatrics" OR MH "Aging") OR (TI "older patient*" OR "older adult*" OR "older people" OR geriatric OR elderly OR elders OR senior OR seniors) OR (TX "In old age")	341,680
Population: persons with pressure ulcers		
2.	(MH "Pressure Ulcer") OR (MH "Heel Ulcer") OR (TI "pressure ulcer*" OR bedsore* OR "pressure sore*" OR "decubitus ulcer*")	8,781
Intervention: wound cleansing		
3.	MH "Water Therapeutic Use" OR MH "Normal Saline Therapeutic Use" OR MH "Irrigation" OR MH "Debridement" OR MH "Cleaning Compounds" OR MH "Larval Therapy" OR MH "Hydrotherapy" OR (TX "saline spray" OR "wound cleansing" OR "cleansing solution*" OR "cleansing technique*" OR debride* OR "larval therapy" OR maggot OR larvae OR Hydrosurgery OR "hydro-surgical cleansing" OR "hydro-debridement" OR Versajet OR FluidJet OR hydroscalpel OR "monofilament")	8,348
Intervention: Antimicrobial Dressings (silver, iodine, honey, PHMB, antibiotics, antiseptics)		
4.	MH "Antimicrobial Dressings" OR MH "Silver Compounds" OR MH "Silver Therapeutic Use" OR MH "Ionic Silver Dressings" OR MH "Iodine" OR MH "Povidone-Iodine" OR MH "Iodine Compounds" OR MH "Honey Therapeutic Use" OR MH "Antiinfective Agents, Local" OR ((TX silver OR "silver-based dressing*" OR iodine OR Cadexomer OR honey OR "polyhexamethylene biguanide" OR PHMB OR antibiotic* OR antiseptic*) AND (TI topical OR dressing OR bandage* OR local) OR TX "topical antimicrobial")	6,248
Intervention: Dressings		
5.	(MH "Biological Dressings") OR (MH "Composite Dressings") OR (MH "Foam Dressings") OR (MH "Gauze Dressings") OR (MH "Hydrofiber Dressings") OR (MH "Hydrogel Dressings") OR (MH "Occlusive Dressings") OR (MH "Bandages and Dressings") OR (TX dressing OR dressings OR Hydrofibre* OR Hydrocolloid* OR "Foam dressing*" OR "Polyurethane foam" OR Alginate* OR hydrogel OR hydrogel OR glycerine OR xelma OR "Matrix Metalloproteases" OR Promogran)	24,971
Intervention: Hyperbaric Oxygenation		
6.	(MH "Hyperbaric Oxygenation") OR (MH "Oxygen Therapy") OR (TX "hyperbaric oxygenation" OR "hyperbaric oxygen" OR "HBO therapy" OR "Oxygen therapy" OR "Topical oxygen")	4,773
Intervention: Negative Pressure Wound Therapy		
7.	(MH "Negative Pressure Wound Therapy") OR (TX "negative pressure" OR "vacuum therapy" OR "subatmospheric pressure therapy" OR "Vacuum assisted wound closure" OR "subatmospheric pressure" OR "atmospheric pressure" OR NPWT OR TNP OR "topical negative pressure")	3,215
Intervention: Growth Factors		
8.	MH "Growth Substances" OR MH "Epidermal Growth Factors" OR MH "Platelet-Derived Growth Factor" OR MH "Fibroblasts" OR (TX "growth factor*" OR "Growth Substance*" OR "Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor" OR "Endothelial Growth Factor*" OR fibroblast OR "Hematopoietic Cell" OR "matrix replacement" OR hyalofil* OR collagen* OR emdogain OR "hyaluronic acid" OR "metalloproteinase inhibitor*" OR "tissue enzym*" OR timp* OR promogran* OR "tissue inhibitor*" OR metalloproteinase* OR angiogenesis OR "gene therap*" OR "vascular endothelial growth factor*" OR VEGF OR GCSF OR "granulocyte colony stimulating factor*")	31,796
Intervention: Stem Cells		
9.	MH "Stem Cells" OR (TI stem cell*)	6,267
Intervention: Skin Transplantation (bioengineering of the skin and skin graft, bioengineered skin)		
10.	MH "Skin Transplantation" OR MH "Skin, Artificial" OR MH "Tissue Engineering" OR (TX "bioengineered skin" OR "tissue-engineering skin" OR "human-tissue graft*" OR "human-skin device" OR "living-skin equivalent" OR "Skin graft*" OR graftskin OR "Pinch graft*" OR "skin substitute*" OR "skin equivalent" OR "bilayered living human skin" OR Dermagraft OR Apligraf OR Tendra OR "Skin transplant" OR "Skin autografting" OR STSG)	2,781
Intervention: Techniques (electric stimulation, ultrasound, laser, shock wave, monochromatic light)		
11.	MH "Electric Stimulation" OR MH "Electrical Stimulation, Functional" OR MH "Infrared Therapy" OR MH "Ultrasonic Therapy" OR MH "Lasers Therapeutic Use" OR MH "Phototherapy" OR (TX "Electrical stimulation" OR infrared OR "Therapeutic ultrasound" OR "laser" OR biolight OR "Shock wave*" OR shockwave* OR "bio-	22,233

	electric stimulation" OR "Monochromatic")	
Intervention: Surgical Treatment		
12.	MH "Pressure Ulcer Surgery" OR MH "Surgical Flaps" OR MH "Surgery, Podiatric" OR MH "Surgical Mesh" OR (TX "mesh graft*" OR Excision OR "Functional reconstruction" OR "Plastic surgery" OR "surgical debridement")	9,049
Intervention: Systemic treatment		
13.	MH "Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors+" OR MH "Antibiotics+" OR MH "Pentoxifylline" OR (TX Pentoxifylline OR "Anti-Bacterial Agents" OR antibiotic*)	43,630
Intervention: Pressure relieving support surfaces		
14.	MH "Beds and Mattresses" OR MH "Pillows and Cushions" OR MH "Seating" OR MH "Equipment Design" OR MH "Tilt" OR MH "Patient Positioning" OR (TI mattress* OR cushion* OR foam* OR transfoam OR overlay* OR cushion* OR tilt OR sheepskin OR pad OR pads) OR (AB clinifloat OR maxifloat OR vaperm OR thearest OR hammock OR "foot waffle" OR silicore OR Pegasus OR cairwave OR "air suspension" OR "static air" OR "air bag" OR "inclining bed" OR "rolling air cushion bed*" OR "rolling bed*" OR "turning bed*" OR "rotating bed" OR "turning frame*" OR "Rotational bed therapy" OR positioning OR repositioning OR "heel protector*" OR "seating cushion" OR "heel elevation device" OR "kinetic table") OR (Support surfaces N2 (pressure))	28,331
Combined sets		
15.	3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13 OR 14	170,898
16.	1 AND 2 AND (MH "Systematic Review" OR TI systematic)	13
17.	1 AND 2 AND 15	955
18.	17 AND (MH "Prospective Studies" OR MH "Concurrent Prospective Studies" OR MH "Program Evaluation" OR MH "Random Assignment" OR MH "Quasi-Experimental Studies" OR MH "Control Group" OR MH "Multicenter Studies" OR MH "Concurrent Prospective Studies" OR MH "Comparative Studies" OR MH "Clinical Trials+" OR MH "Nonrandomized Trials" OR ZT "clinical trial" or ZT "randomized controlled trial" OR MH "Nonexperimental Studies+") Limiters - Published Date: 19870101-; Language: Danish, English, Norwegian, Swedish	321

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

AB = Abstract

AU = Author

DE = Term from the thesaurus

MH = Term from the "Cinahl Headings" thesaurus

MM = Major Concept

TI = Title

TX = All Text. Performs a keyword search of all the □database's searchable fields

ZC = Methodology Index

* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

Cochrane Library via Wiley 9 August 2013 –updated search Pressure Ulcers		
	Search terms	Items found
Population: elderly		
1.	"Aged"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Aged, 80 and over"[Mesh] OR "Frail Elderly"[Mesh] OR "Homes for the Aged"[MeSH]	1056
Population: persons with pressure ulcers		
2.	"Pressure Ulcer"[Mesh] OR ("pressure ulcer" OR "pressure ulcers" OR bedsore* OR "pressure sore" OR "pressure sores" OR decubitus):ti,ab,kw	1179
Combined sets		
3.	1 AND 2	CDSR/1 DARE/2 Central/1 1

The search result, usually found at the end of the documentation, forms the list of abstracts

[AU] = Author

[MAJR] = MeSH Major Topic

[MeSH] = Term from the Medline controlled vocabulary, including terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

[MeSH:NoExp] = Does not include terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy

Systematic[SB] = Filter for retrieving systematic reviews

[TI] = Title

[TIAB] = Title or abstract

[TW] = Text Word

* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

CDSR = Cochrane Database of Systematic Review

CENTRAL = Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials, “trials”

CRM = Method Studies

DARE = Database Abstracts of Reviews of Effects, “other reviews”

EED = Economic Evaluations

HTA = Health Technology Assessments

Embase via embase.com 9 August 2013 –updated search Pressure Ulcers: Interventions		
	Search terms	Items found
Population: elderly		
1.	'aged'/de OR 'aged hospital patient'/de OR 'frail elderly'/de OR 'very elderly'/de OR 'geriatric patient'/de	2,128,479
Population: persons with pressure ulcers		
2.	'decubitus'/mj OR "pressure ulcer":ti OR "pressure ulcers":ti OR bedsore*:ti OR "bed sore":ti OR "bed sores":ti OR "pressure sore":ti OR "pressure sores":ti OR decubitus:ti	3,855
Intervention: wound cleansing		
3.	'wound irrigation'/mj OR 'debridement'/mj OR 'maggot therapy'/mj OR 'hydrotherapy'/mj OR ("saline spray" OR "wound cleansing" OR "cleansing solution" OR "cleansing solutions" OR "cleansing technique" OR "cleansing techniques" OR debride* OR "larval therapy" OR maggot OR larvae OR Hydrosurgery OR "hydro-surgical cleansing" OR "hydro-debridement" OR Versajet OR FluidJet OR hydroscalpel OR "monofilament"):ti:ab	44,946
Intervention: Antimicrobial Dressings (silver, iodine, honey, PHMB, antibiotics, antiseptics)		
4.	((('topical antiinfective agent'/mj OR 'biguanide derivative'/dd_tp OR 'honey'/de OR 'sulfadiazine silver'/ dd_tp OR 'silver'/ dd_tp OR 'silver nanoparticle'/dd_tp OR 'povidone iodine'/dd_tp OR 'antiinfective agent'/dd_tp OR 'antibiotic agent'/dd_tp) OR (('wound dressing'/mj OR 'antibiotic agent'/de OR 'biguanide derivative'/de OR 'honey'/de OR 'silver'/exp OR 'cadexomer iodine'/de OR 'iodine'/de) AND 'topical drug administration'/de) OR iodine:ti OR honey:ti OR silver:ti OR 'polyhexamethylene biguanide':ti OR antiinfective:ti OR antiseptic*:ti)	34,029
Intervention: Dressings		
5.	'bandages and dressings'/exp/mj OR 'polyurethan'/de OR 'extracellular matrix'/de OR 'amelogenin'/de OR 'glycerol'/exp OR Hydrofibre*:ti:ab OR Hydrocolloid*:ti:ab OR "Foam dressing":ti:ab OR "Polyurethane foam":ti:ab OR Alginate*:ti:ab OR hydrogel:ti:ab OR hydrogels:ti:ab OR glycerine:ti OR xelma:ti:ab OR "Matrix Metalloproteases":ti:ab OR Promogran:ti:ab	111,693
Intervention: Hyperbaric Oxygenation		
6.	'hyperbaric oxygen'/de OR "hyperbaric oxygenation":ti:ab OR "hyperbaric oxygen":ti:ab OR "HBO therapy":ti:ab OR "Oxygen therapy":ti:ab OR "Topical oxygen":ti:ab	12,933
Intervention: Negative Pressure Wound Therapy		
7.	'vacuum assisted closure'/de OR "negative pressure":ti OR vacuum:ti OR "subatmospheric pressure therapy":ti OR "subatmospheric pressure":ti OR "atmospheric pressure":ti OR NPWT:ti OR TNP:ti OR "topical negative pressure":ti	8,315
Intervention: Growth Factors		
8.	'growth factor'/exp OR 'granulocyte macrophage colony stimulating factor'/exp OR 'fibroblast'/exp OR 'endothelial cell growth factor'/exp OR 'collagen'/de OR 'matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor'/exp OR (Growth NEXT/1 (factor* OR substance*)):ti OR ("Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor" OR fibroblast OR "Hematopoietic Cell" OR "matrix replacement" OR hyalofil* OR collagen* OR emdogain OR "hyaluronic acid" OR "metalloproteinase inhibitor" OR "metalloproteinase inhibitors" OR (tissue NEXT/1 (enzym* OR inhibitor*)) OR timp* OR promogran* OR metalloproteinase* OR angiogenesis OR "gene therapy" OR VEGF OR GCSF OR "granulocyte colony stimulating factor"):ti	572,075
Intervention: Stem Cells		
9.	'stem cell'/exp OR 'stem cell':ti OR 'stem cells':ti	176,124
Intervention: Skin Transplantation (bioengineering of the skin and skin graft, bioengineered skin)		
10.	'free skin graft'/exp OR 'skin transplantation'/exp OR 'tissue engineering'/exp OR 'artificial skin'/exp OR ("bioengineered skin" OR "tissue-engineering skin" OR "human-tissue graft" OR "human-skin device" OR "living-skin equivalent" OR "Skin graft" OR "skin grafting" OR graftskin OR "Pinch graft" OR "skin substitute" OR "skin equivalent" OR "bilayered living human skin" OR Dermagraft OR Apligraf OR Tendra OR "Skin transplant" OR "Skin autografting" OR STSG):ti	53,490
Intervention: Techniques (electric stimulation, ultrasound, laser, shock wave, monochromatic light)		
11.	'electrostimulation therapy'/mj OR 'hyperthermic therapy'/exp OR 'ultrasound'/exp OR 'extracorporeal lithotripsy'/exp OR 'phototherapy'/de OR 'electrical stimulation':ti OR infrared:ti OR 'infra red':ti OR 'shock wave':ti OR shockwave*:ti OR 'monochromatic phototherapy':ti OR 'monochromatic pulsating light':ti OR 'monochromatic light':ti	133,605
Intervention: Surgical Treatment		
12.	'skin surgery'/exp OR 'plastic surgery'/de OR "mesh graft":ti OR Excision:ti OR "Functional reconstruction":ti OR "Plastic surgery":ti OR "surgical debridement":ti OR "surgical	116,721

	treatment":ti	
Intervention: Systemic treatment		
13.	'antiinfective agent'/exp OR 'pentoxifylline'/exp OR 'antithrombocytic agent'/exp OR 'antibiotic agent'/exp OR (Pentoxifylline OR "Anti-Bacterial Agents" OR antibiotic*):ti:ab	1,960,605
Intervention: Pressure relieving support surfaces		
14.	'flotation bed'/exp OR 'bed'/de OR 'patient positioning'/de OR mattress*:ti OR cushion*:ti OR foam*:ti OR transfoam:ti OR overlay*:ti OR cushion*:ti OR tilt:ti OR sheepskin:ti OR pad:ti OR pads:ti OR Clinifloat:ti:ab OR maxifloat:ti:ab OR vaperm:ti:ab OR thearest:ti:ab OR hammock:ti:ab OR "foot waffle":ti:ab OR silicore:ti:ab OR Pegasus:ti:ab OR cairwave:ti:ab OR "air suspension":ti:ab OR "static air":ti:ab OR "air bag":ti:ab OR ((Incline* OR "rolling air cushion" OR rolling OR turning OR rotating OR rotational) NEAR/1 (bed*)):ti:ab OR "turning frame":ti:ab OR positioning:ti:ab OR repositioning:ti:ab OR "heel protector":ti:ab OR "seating cushion":ti:ab OR "heel elevation device":ti:ab OR "kinetic table":ti:ab	56,059
Combined sets		
15.	3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13 OR 14	2,956,571
16.	1 AND 2 AND 15	403
Study types		
17.	1 AND 2 AND 'systematic review'/exp	4
18.	16 AND ('controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'randomized controlled trial'/de OR 'clinical trial'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'intervention study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'major clinical study'/de) AND ([danish]/lim OR [english]/lim OR [norwegian]/lim OR [swedish]/lim) AND [embase]/lim AND [1987-2014]/py	156

/de= Term from the EMTREE controlled vocabulary

/exp= Includes terms found below this term in the EMTREE hierarchy

/mj = Major Topic

:ab = Abstract

:au = Author

:ti = Article Title

:ti:ab = Title or abstract

* = Truncation

“ “ = Citation Marks; searches for an exact phrase

Pubmed via NLM 15 August 2013 –updated search Pressure Ulcers: Interventions		
	Search terms	Items found
Population: elderly		
1.	"Aged"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Aged, 80 and over"[Mesh] OR "Frail Elderly"[Mesh] OR "Homes for the Aged"[MeSH] OR Aged[ti] OR elder[ti] OR elderly[ti] OR elders[ti] OR old[ti] OR older[ti] OR geriatric[ti] OR "65 years"[ti] OR senior[ti] OR seniors[ti] OR ((Aged[tiab] OR elder[tiab] OR elderly[tiab] OR elders[tiab] OR old[tiab] OR older[tiab] OR geriatric[tiab] OR "65 years"[tiab] OR senior[tiab] OR seniors[tiab])) NOT (medline[SB] OR oldmedline[SB])	2409655
Population: persons with pressure ulcers		
2.	"Pressure Ulcer"[Mesh] OR "pressure ulcer"[tiab] OR "pressure ulcers"[tiab] OR bedsores*[tiab] OR "pressure sore"[tiab] OR "pressure sores"[tiab] OR decubitus[tiab]	13676
Intervention: wound cleansing		
3.	"Sodium Hypochlorite/therapeutic use"[MeSH Terms] OR "Therapeutic Irrigation/methods"[MeSH:NoExp] OR "saline spray"[tiab] OR "wound cleansing"[tiab] OR cleansing solution*[tiab] OR cleansing technique*[tiab] OR Debridement[MeSH] OR debridement[tiab] OR "Larva"[Mesh] OR "larval therapy"[tiab] OR maggot[ti] OR "maggot debridement"[tiab] OR "maggot therapy"[tiab] OR larvae[ti] OR "Hydrotherapy"[MeSH:NoExp] OR Hydrosurgery[tiab] OR "hydro-surgical cleansing"[tiab] OR "hydro-debridement"[tiab] OR Versajet[tiab] OR FluidJet[tiab] OR hydroscalpel[tiab] OR "monofilament fibre"[tiab]	68519
Intervention: Antimicrobial Dressings (silver, iodine, honey, PHMB, antibiotics, antiseptics)		
4.	"Silver/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR silver[ti] OR silver-based dressing*[tiab] OR "Iodine Compounds/therapeutic use"[Mesh] OR "Iodophors"[Mesh] OR "Povidone-iodine/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "cadexomer iodine"[Substance Name] OR iodine[tiab] OR Cadexomer[tiab] OR "iodinated cadexomer"[tiab] OR Honey[MeSH] OR honey[ti] OR "antibacterial honey" [tiab] OR "manuka honey"[tiab] OR "honey dressing"[tiab] OR honey-impregnated dressing*[tiab] OR "therapeutic honey"[tiab] OR Medihoney[tiab] OR "polyhexamethylene biguanide"[Supplementary Concept] OR "polyhexamethylene biguanide"[tiab] OR PHMB[tiab] OR "Anti-Bacterial Agents/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR antibiotics[tiab] OR "Anti-Infective Agents, Local"[Mesh] OR antiseptics[tiab]	297622
Intervention: Dressings		
5.	"Bandages, Hydrocolloid"[Mesh] OR "Bandages"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Biological Dressings"[Mesh] OR "Polyurethanes"[Mesh] OR "Alginates/therapeutic use"[MeSH Terms] OR "Extracellular Matrix Proteins/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "Amelogenin/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "Hydrogels/therapeutic use"[MeSH Terms] OR "Occlusive Dressings"[Mesh] OR "Glycerol"[Mesh:NoExp] OR dressing[tiab] OR dressings[tiab] OR Hydrofibre*[tiab] OR Hydrocolloid*[tiab] OR "Foam dressing"[tiab] OR "Foam dressings"[tiab] OR "Polyurethane foam"[tiab] OR Alginate*[tiab] OR hydrogel[tiab] OR hydrogel*[tiab] OR glycerine[tiab] OR xelma[tiab] OR "Matrix Metalloproteases"[tiab] OR Promogran[tiab]	81120
Intervention: Hyperbaric Oxygenation		
6.	"Hyperbaric Oxygenation" [MeSH] OR "Oxygen/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "hyperbaric oxygenation"[tiab] OR "hyperbaric oxygen"[tiab] OR "HBO therapy"[tiab] OR "Oxygen therapy" [tiab] OR "Topical oxygen"[tiab]	25043
Intervention: Negative Pressure Wound Therapy		
7.	"Negative-Pressure Wound Therapy"[MeSH] OR ("Vacuum"[MeSH Terms] AND "Wound Healing"[MeSH Terms]) OR "negative pressure"[tiab] OR "vacuum therapy"[tiab] OR "subatmospheric pressure therapy"[tiab] OR "Vacuum assisted wound closure"[tiab] OR "subatmospheric pressure"[tiab] OR "atmospheric pressure"[tiab] OR NPWT[tiab] OR TNP[tiab] OR "topical negative pressure"[tiab]	16496
Intervention: Growth Factors		
8.	"Growth Substances"[MeSH] OR "Epidermal Growth Factor/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "Platelet-Derived Growth Factor/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR "Fibroblast Growth Factors/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR growth factor*[tiab] OR Growth Substance*[tiab] OR "Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor"[tiab] OR Endothelial Growth Factor*[tiab] OR fibroblast[tiab] OR "Hematopoietic Cell"[tiab] OR "matrix replacement"[tiab] OR hyalofil*[tiab] OR collagen*[tiab] OR emdogain[tiab] OR "hyaluronic acid"[tiab] OR metalloproteinase inhibitor*[tiab] OR tissue enzym*[tiab] OR timp*[tiab] OR promogran*[tiab] OR tissue inhibitor*[tiab] OR metalloproteinase*[tiab] OR angiogenesis[tiab] OR gene therap*[tiab] OR vascular endothelial growth factor*[tiab] OR VEGF[tiab] OR GCSF[tiab] OR "granulocyte colony stimulating factor"[tiab] OR granulocyte colony stimulating factor*[tiab]	606309

Intervention: Stem Cells		
9.	"Stem Cell Transplantation"[MeSH] OR "Stem Cells"[MeSH] OR "stem cell"[tiab] OR "stem cells"[tiab] OR marrow[tiab]	328766
Intervention: Skin Transplantation (bioengineering of the skin and skin graft, bioengineered skin)		
10.	("Tissue Engineering"[Mesh] AND "Skin"[Mesh]) OR "Skin Transplantation"[Mesh] OR "Skin, Artificial"[MeSH] OR "bioengineered skin"[tiab] OR "tissue-engineering skin"[tiab] OR "human-tissue graft"[tiab] OR "human-tissue grafts"[tiab] OR "human-skin device"[tiab] OR "living-skin equivalent"[tiab] OR "Skin graft"[tiab] OR "Skin grafts"[tiab] OR "Skin grafting"[tiab] OR graftskin[tiab] OR "Pinch graft"[tiab] OR "Pinch grafting"[tiab] OR (pinch[ti] AND skin[ti]) OR (graft[ti] AND skin[ti]) OR "skin substitute*" OR " skin equivalent" OR "bilayered living human skin"[tiab] OR Dermagraft[tiab] OR Apligraf [tiab] OR Tendra[tiab] OR "Skin transplant"[tiab] OR " Skin autografting"[tiab] OR STSG[tiab]	38592
Intervention: Techniques (electric stimulation, ultrasound, laser, shock wave, monochromatic light)		
11.	"Electric Stimulation Therapy"[Mesh] OR "Electric Stimulation/methods"[MeSH] OR "Transcutaneous Electric Nerve Stimulation"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Electromagnetics"[MeSH] OR "Electric Stimulation"[MeSH] OR Electrical stimulation[tiab] OR "Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation"[tiab] OR "Infrared Rays/therapeutic use"[MeSH] OR infrared[tiab] OR "Ultrasonic Therapy"[MeSH:NoExp] OR "Ultrasonics"[Mesh] OR Ultrasound[ti] OR "Therapeutic ultrasound"[tiab] OR "Laser Therapy, Low-Level/methods"[MeSH] OR "laser therapy"[tiab] OR biolight[tiab] OR "High-Energy Shock Waves"[Mesh] OR "Shock wave"[tiab] OR "Shock waves"[tiab] OR shockwave*[tiab] OR "Phototherapy"[Mesh] OR "Monochromatic phototherapy"[tiab] OR "Monochromatic pulsating light"[tiab] OR "monochromatic light"[tiab]	355062
Intervention: Surgical Treatment		
12.	"Vascular Surgical Procedures"[Mesh] OR "Surgical Mesh"[Mesh] OR "Flap surgery"[tiab] OR "Surgical Flaps"[MeSH:NoExp] OR "Foot Deformities, Acquired/surgery"[MeSH Terms] OR "Surgery, Plastic"[MeSH] OR mesh graft*[tiab] OR Excision[tiab] OR "Functional reconstruction"[tiab] OR "Plastic surgery"[tiab] OR "surgical debridement"[tiab]	338598
Intervention: Systemic treatment		
13.	"Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors"[Mesh] OR "platelet aggregation"[tiab] OR "Pentoxifylline"[Mesh] OR Pentoxifylline[tiab] OR "Anti-Bacterial Agents"[Mesh:NoExp] OR Anti-Bacterial Agents[tiab] OR antibiotic*[tiab]	398623
Intervention: Pressure relieving support surfaces		
14.	"Equipment Design"[MeSH Terms] OR "Beds/standards"[MAJR] OR "Bedding and Linens"[MeSH Terms] OR "Bed Rest"[MeSH] OR "Sheep"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Silicon"[MeSH Terms] OR "Patient Positioning"[MeSH] OR "Protective Devices"[MeSH] OR Pressure relie*[tiab] OR "pressure reduction"[tiab] OR Support surface*[tiab] OR mattress*[ti] OR cushion*[ti] OR foam*[ti] OR transfoam[ti] OR overlay*[ti] OR cushion*[ti] OR tilt[ti] OR sheepskin[ti] OR pad[ti] OR pads[ti] OR clinifloat[tiab] OR maxifloat[tiab] OR vaperm[tiab] OR thearest[tiab] OR hammock[tiab] OR "foot waffle"[tiab] OR silicone[tiab] OR Pegasus[tiab] OR cairwave[tiab] OR "air suspension"[tiab] OR "static air"[tiab] OR "air bag"[tiab] OR "inclining bed"[tiab] OR rolling air cushion bed[tiab] OR rolling bed[tiab] OR rolling beds[tiab] OR turning bed[tiab] OR turning beds[tiab] OR "rotating bed"[tiab] OR turning frame*[tiab] OR Rotational bed[tiab] Or Rotational beds[tiab] OR positioning[tiab] OR repositioning[tiab] OR heel protector*[tiab] OR "seating cushion"[tiab] OR "heel elevation"[tiab] OR "kinetic table"[tiab] OR (Support surfaces[tiab] AND pressure[tiab])	336072
Combined sets		
15.	3 OR 4 OR 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13 OR 14	2473422
16.	1 AND 2 AND Systematic[SB] Limits Activated: English, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Publication Date from 1987	126
17.	1 AND 2 AND 15 AND ("Clinical Trial" [Publication Type] OR "Controlled Clinical Trial" [Publication Type] OR "Multicenter Study" [Publication Type] OR "Randomized Controlled Trial" [Publication Type] OR "Prospective Studies"[Mesh] OR "Cohort Studies"[Mesh:NoExp] OR "Follow-Up Studies"[Mesh] OR "Clinical trial*" [tw] ClinicalTrial*[tw] OR "controlled trial" [tiab] OR (((random*[ti] OR controlled[ti] OR multi-center[ti] OR prospective[ti]) AND (trial[ti] OR study[ti] OR cohort[ti]) OR randomized[tiab] OR randomization[tiab] OR randomized[tiab] OR randomization[tiab])) OR "Nonrandomized controlled trial" [tiab] OR "prospective controlled study"[tiab] OR "prospective study"[tiab] OR "Prospective cohort"[tiab] OR	230

	"Prospective multicentre cohort"[tiab] OR "observational cohort study"[tiab] OR "prospective multicenter"[tiab] OR "basal level"[tiab] OR baseline[tiab]) Limits Activated: English, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Publication Date from 1987	
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