

Studier med låg kvalitet

Beteende och livsstil	orsak
Aslan E, Komurcu N, Beji NK, Yalcin O. Bladder training and Kegel exercises for women with urinary complaints living in a rest home. <i>Gerontology</i> 2008;54:224-31.	Stort bortfall, randomisering och blindning framgår inte.
Colling J, Ouslander J, Hadley BJ, Eisch J, Campbell E. The effects of patterned urge-response toileting (PURT) on urinary incontinence among nursing home residents. <i>J Am Geriatr Soc.</i> [Clinical Trial Randomized Controlled Trial Research Support, U.S. Gov't, P.H.S.]. 1992 Feb;40(2):135-41.	Signifikanta baslinjeskillnader, stort bortfall. Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade.
Colling J, Owen TR, McCreedy M, Newman D. The effects of a continence program on frail community-dwelling elderly persons. <i>Urologic Nursing.</i> 2003;23:117-22.	Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade. Stort bortfall, baslinjeskillnader.
Creason NS, Grybowski JA, Burgener S, Whippo C, Yeo S, Richardson B. Prompted voiding therapy for urinary incontinence in aged female nursing home residents. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing.</i> 1989;14:120-6.	Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade. Dåligt beskrivna resultat.
Filocamo MT, Li M, Del P, Cecconi F, Villari D, Marzocco M, et al. Pharmacologic Treatment in Postprostatectomy Stress Urinary Incontinence. <i>European Urology</i> 2007;51:1559-1564.	Randomisering och bortfall framgår inte.
Guibert R, Rodda M, Barda D. A randomised controlled trial of an IT technology medical device on urinary incontinence in a residential aged care facility 16th National Conference on Incontinence, Gold Coast, Queensland, 2007. <i>Australian & New Zealand Continence Journal.</i> 2007;13:119-20.	Randomisering och bortfall framgår inte. Liten studie, abstract från konferens?
Jirovec MM, Templin T. Predicting success using individualized scheduled toileting for memory-impaired elders at home. <i>Res Nurs Health</i> 2001;24:1-8.	Stort bortfall. Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade.
Kincade JE, Dougherty MC, Carlson JR, Hunter GS, Busby-Whitehead J. Randomized clinical trial of efficacy of self-monitoring techniques to treat urinary incontinence in women. <i>Neurourology and Urodynamics.</i> 2007;26:507-11.	Dåligt beskriven för vår population. Bortfall framgår inte. Det framgår inte om

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	datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade.
Krichbaum K, Pearson V, Savik K, Mueller C. Improving resident outcomes with GAPN organization level interventions gerontological advanced practice nurses. Western Journal of Nursing Research. 2005;27:322-37.	Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade. Stort bortfall.
Ryden Muriel B, Snyder M, Gross Cynthia R, Savik K, Pearson V, Krichbaum K, et al. Value-added outcomes: The use of advanced practice nurses in long-term care facilities. The Gerontologist. 2000;40:654-62.	Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade, stort bortfall.
Simmons SF, Ouslander JG. Resident and family satisfaction with incontinence and mobility care: sensitivity to intervention effects? Gerontologist 2005;45:318-26.	Stort bortfall randomisering och blinding framgår inte.
Schnelle JF, Traugber B, Sowell VA, Newman DR, Petrilli CO, Ory M. Prompted voiding treatment of urinary incontinence in nursing home patients. A behavior management approach for nursing home staff. J Am Geriatr Soc. 1989;37:1051-7.	Bortfall oklart, randomisering oklar, blinding oklar.
Tobin GW, Brocklehurst JC. The management of urinary incontinence in local authority residential homes for the elderly. Age Ageing 1986;15:292-8.	Problematiska baslinjeskillnader. Det framgår inte om datainsamlare/utvärderare var blindade.
Wenger NS, Roth CP, Hall WJ, Ganz DA, Snow V, Byrkit J, et al. Practice redesign to improve care for falls and urinary incontinence: primary care intervention for older patients. Arch Intern Med. 2010;170:1765-72.	Randomisering framgår inte.

Kirurgi	orsak
Dalpiaz O, Primus G, Schips L. SPARC sling system for treatment of female stress urinary incontinence in the elderly. Eur Urol 2006;50:826-30; discussion 830.	Liten population, uppgift om bortfall saknades
Herschorn S, Radomski SB. Collagen injections for genuine stress urinary incontinence: patient selection and durability. Int Urogynecol J Pelvic Floor Dysfunct 1997;8:18-24.	Liten population, uppgift om bortfall saknades
Lo TS, Huang HJ, Chang CL, Wong SY, Horng SG, Liang CC. Use of intravenous anesthesia for tension-free vaginal tape therapy in elderly	Liten population, uppgift om bortfall

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women with genuine stress incontinence. Urology 2002;59:349-53.	saknades
Touloupidis S, Papatsoris AG, Thanopoulos C, Charalambous S, Giannakopoulos S, Rombis V. Tension-free vaginal tape for the treatment of stress urinary incontinence in geriatric patients. Gerontology 2007;53:125-7.	Liten population, uppgift om bortfall saknades

Läkemedel	orsak
Isik AT, Celik T, Bozoglu E, Doruk H. Trospium and cognition in patients with late onset Alzheimer disease. J Nutr Health Aging. 2009;13:672-6.	Stort bortfall, oklart om blindning
Minassian VA, Ross S, Sumabat O, Lovatsis D, Pascali D, Al-Badr A, et al. Randomized trial of oxybutynin extended versus immediate release for women aged 65 and older with overactive bladder: lessons learned from conducting a trial. J Obstet Gynaecol Can. 2007;29:726-32.	Stort bortfall , ingen blindning, avbruten studie pga dålig power.