

Bilaga 2 Exkluderade studier och studier med hög risk för snedvridning

SBU Utvärderar multimodala och interdisciplinära behandlingar vid långvarig smärta

En systematisk översikt och utvärdering av effekter på hälsa och hälsoekonomiska aspekter

Rapport nr 341/2019

Appendix 2 Excluded studies and studies with high risk of bias

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This list consists of articles not included in SBU's report. It has three parts:

Excluded studies

This part consists of articles considered relevant in terms of abstract, but the full-text articles were considered to be irrelevant to the research question and other inclusion criteria, after assessment.

Studies with high risk of bias

This part consists of articles that were relevant in terms of abstract and full-text, but after quality assessment considered to be studies with high risk of bias.

Excluded health economic studies

This part consists of articles considered relevant in terms of abstract, but the full-text articles were considered to be irrelevant to the research question and other inclusion criteria, after assessment.

Health economic studies with low quality or transferability

This part consists of articles that were relevant in terms of abstract and full-text, but after assessment were considered to have either too low methodological quality, too low transferability to a Swedish context, or both.

Excluded studies

Reference	Main reason for exclusion
Aasa B, Berglund L, Michaelson P, Aasa U. Individualized low-load motor control exercises and education versus a high-load lifting exercise and education to improve activity, pain intensity, and physical performance in patients with low back pain: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Orthopaedic & Sports Physical Therapy</i> , 2015; 45 (2): 77-85, B1.	Not relevant intervention
Aasdahl L, Pape K, Vasseljen O, Johnsen R, Gismervik S, Jensen C, et al. Effects of Inpatient Multicomponent Occupational Rehabilitation versus Less Comprehensive Outpatient Rehabilitation on Somatic and Mental Health: Secondary Outcomes of a Randomized Clinical Trial. <i>Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation</i> , 2017; 27 (3): 456-66.	Not relevant population
Ahles TA, Seville J, Wasson J, Johnson D, Callahan E, Stukel TA. Panel-based pain management in primary care. a pilot study. <i>Journal of Pain & Symptom Management</i> , 2001; 22 (1): 584-90.	Not relevant intervention
Alamo MM, Moral RR, de Torres LAP. Evaluation of a patient-centred approach in generalized musculoskeletal chronic pain/fibromyalgia patients in primary care. <i>Patient Education and Counseling</i> , 2002; 48 (1): 23-31.	Not relevant intervention
Albaladejo C, Kovacs FM, Royuela A, Del Pino R, Zamora J. The efficacy of a short education program and a short physiotherapy program for treating low back pain in primary care: A cluster randomized trial. <i>Spine</i> , 2010; 35 (5): 483-96.	Not relevant population
Aliyu FY, Wasiu AA, Bello B. Effects of a combined lumbar stabilization exercise and cognitive behavioral therapy on selected variables of individuals with non-specific low back pain: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Fisioterapia</i> , 2018; 40 (5): 257-64.	Too short follow-up
Allen KD, Oddone EZ, Coffman CJ, Jeffreys AS, Bosworth HB, Chatterjee R, et al. Patient, Provider, and Combined Interventions for Managing Osteoarthritis in Primary Care: A Cluster Randomized Trial. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , 2017; 166 (6): 401-11.	Not relevant population
An J, Wang KS, Jung YH, Cho S. Efficacy of Interpretation Bias Modification in Patients with Chronic Pain. <i>The journal of pain : official journal of the American Pain Society</i> , 2019.	Not relevant intervention
Anafroglu B, Erbahceci F, Aksekili MA. The effectiveness of a back school program in lowerlimb amputees: a randomized controlled study. <i>Turkish Journal of Medical Sciences</i> , 2016; 46 (4): 1122-9.	Not relevant intervention
Andersen A, Larsson K, Lytsy P, Berglund E, Kristiansson P, Anderzen I. Strengthened General Self-Efficacy with Multidisciplinary Vocational Rehabilitation in Women on Long-Term Sick Leave: A Randomised Controlled Trial. <i>Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation</i> , 2018; 28 (4): 691-700.	Not relevant population
Andersen LN, Juul-Kristensen B, Sorensen TL, Herborg LG, Roessler KK, Sogaard K. Longer term follow-up on effects of Tailored Physical Activity or Chronic Pain Self-Management Programme on return-to-work: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine</i> , 2016; 48 (10): 887-92.	Not relevant population

Andersen LN, Juul-Kristensen B, Sørensen TL, Herborg LG, Roessler KK, Sjøgaard K. Efficacy of Tailored Physical Activity or Chronic Pain Self-Management Programme on return to work for sick-listed citizens: A 3-month randomised controlled trial. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Public Health</i> , 2015; 43 (7): 694-703.	Not relevant population
Andersen LN, Juul-Kristensen B, Sørensen TL, Herborg LG, Roessler KK, Sjøgaard K. LONGER TERM FOLLOW-UP OF THE EFFECTS OF TAILORED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY OR CHRONIC PAIN SELF-MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME ON RETURN-TO-WORK: A RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL. <i>Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine (Stiftelsen Rehabiliteringsinformation)</i> , 2016; 48 (10): 887-92.	Not relevant population
Andersen TE, Vaegter HB. A 13-weeks mindfulness based pain management program improves psychological distress in patients with chronic pain compared with waiting list controls. <i>Clinical practice and epidemiology in mental health</i> . 12 (pp 49-58), 2016. Date of publication: 01 jun 2016., 2016.	Not relevant intervention
Anderson AJ, Winkler AE. Benefits of long-term fibromyalgia syndrome treatment with a multidisciplinary program. <i>Journal of Musculoskeletal Pain</i> , 2006; 14 (4): 11-25.	Too short follow-up
Anderson B, Strand LI, Råheim M. The effect of long-term body awareness training succeeding a multimodal cognitive behavior program for patients with widespread pain. <i>Journal of Musculoskeletal Pain</i> , 2007; 15 (3): 19-29.	Not relevant intervention
Andersson G, Johansson C, Nordlander A, Asmundson GJG. Chronic pain in older adults: A controlled pilot trial of brief cognitive-behavioural group treatment. <i>Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy</i> , 2012; 40 (2): 239-44.	Too few participants
Andrade SC, Araújo AG, Vilar MJ. Back school for patients with non-specific chronic low-back pain: benefits from the association of an exercise program with patient's education. <i>Acta reumatologica portuguesa</i> , 2008; 33 (4): 443-50.	Not in the specified languages
Angst F, Verra ML, Lehmann S, Brioschi R, Aeschlimann A. Clinical effectiveness of an interdisciplinary pain management programme compared with standard inpatient rehabilitation in chronic pain: a naturalistic, prospective controlled cohort study. <i>Journal of rehabilitation medicine</i> , 2009; 41 (7): 569-75.	Not relevant study design
Aragones E, Rambla C, Lopez-Cortacans G, Tome-Pires C, Sanchez-Rodriguez E, Caballero A, et al. Effectiveness of a collaborative care intervention for managing major depression and chronic musculoskeletal pain in primary care: A cluster-randomised controlled trial. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i> , 2019; 252221-29.	Not relevant intervention
Ariza-Mateos MJ, Cabrera-Martos I, López-López L, Rodríguez-Torres J, Torres-Sánchez I, Valenza MC. Effects of a patient-centered program including the cumulative-complexity model in women with chronic pelvic pain: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Maturitas</i> , 2020; 13718-23.	Not relevant intervention
Asenlof P, Denison E, Lindberg P. Individually tailored treatment targeting activity, motor behavior, and cognition reduces pain-related disability: a randomized controlled trial in patients with musculoskeletal pain. <i>Journal of Pain</i> , 2005; 6 (9): 588-603.	Not relevant population

Asenlöf P, Denison E, Lindberg P. Idiographic outcome analyses of the clinical significance of two interventions for patients with musculoskeletal pain. <i>Behaviour research and therapy</i> , 2006; 44 (7): 947-65.	Not relevant intervention
Asih S, Neblett R, Mayer TG, Gatchel RJ. Does patient-reported insomnia improve in response to interdisciplinary functional restoration for chronic disabling occupational musculoskeletal disorders? <i>Spine</i> , 2014; 39 (17): 1384-92.	Not relevant study design
Bablis P, Pollard H, Bonello R. Neuro Emotional Technique for the treatment of trigger point sensitivity in chronic neck pain sufferers: a controlled clinical trial. <i>Chiropractic & Osteopathy [Electronic Resource]</i> , 2008; 164.	Not relevant intervention
Bair MJ, Ang D, Wu J, Outcalt SD, Sargent C, Kempf C, et al. Evaluation of Stepped Care for Chronic Pain (ESCAPE) in Veterans of the Iraq and Afghanistan Conflicts: A Randomized Clinical Trial. <i>JAMA Internal Medicine</i> , 2015; 175 (5): 682-9.	Too short follow-up
Ballus-Creus C, Penarroya A, Leff J. How a pain management program for patients and spouses can benefit their lives? <i>International Journal of Social Psychiatry</i> , 2016; 62 (5): 496-7.	Not relevant publication type
Barone Gibbs B, Hergenroeder AL, Perdomo SJ, Kowalsky RJ, Delitto A, Jakicic JM. Reducing sedentary behaviour to decrease chronic low back pain: the stand back randomised trial. <i>Occupational & Environmental Medicine</i> , 2018; 75 (5): 321-27.	Too few participants
Başer ÖÇ, Ay S, Evcik D. Cost-effectiveness analysis of chronic mechanical back pain treatment modalities. <i>Turkish Journal of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation</i> , 2021; 66 (4): 413-22.	Not relevant intervention
Becker N, Sjogren P, Bech P, Olsen AK, Eriksen J. Treatment outcome of chronic non-malignant pain patients managed in a danish multidisciplinary pain centre compared to general practice: a randomised controlled trial. <i>Pain</i> , 2000; 84 (2-3): 203-11.	Too short follow-up
Bello B, Aliyu FY, Awotidebe AW. Combined lumbar stabilization exercise with cognitive behavioral therapy gives no additional benefit for individuals with non-specific chronic low back pain. <i>Physiotherapy (united kingdom)</i> , 2020; 107e155-.	Not relevant publication type
Bendix AF, Bendix T, Haestrup C. [Predictive factors of the effect of multidisciplinary, intensive rehabilitation of back pain. Demographic, socioeconomic and physical factors]. <i>Ugeskrift for Laeger</i> , 2000; 162 (2): 182-6.	Not relevant study design
Bendix T, Bendix A, Labriola M, Haestrup C, Ebbelohj N. Functional restoration versus outpatient physical training in chronic low back pain: a randomized comparative study. <i>Spine</i> , 2000; 25 (19): 2494-500.	Not relevant population
Bennell KL, Nelligan R, Dobson F, Rini C, Keefe F, Kasza J, et al. Effectiveness of an Internet-Delivered Exercise and Pain-Coping Skills Training Intervention for Persons With Chronic Knee Pain: A Randomized Trial. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , 2017; 166 (7): 453-62.	Not relevant intervention
Bergland A, Olsen CF, Ekerholt K. The effect of psychomotor physical therapy on health-related quality of life, pain, coping, self-esteem, and social support. <i>Physiotherapy Research International</i> , 2018; 23 (4): e1723.	Not relevant intervention

Berglund E, Anderzen I, Andersen A, Carlsson L, Gustavsson C, Wallman T, et al. Multidisciplinary Intervention and Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for Return-to-Work and Increased Employability among Patients with Mental Illness and/or Chronic Pain: A Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>International Journal of Environmental Research & Public Health</i> [Electronic Resource], 2018; 15 (11): 31.	Not relevant population
Bergman GJ, Winters JC, Groenier KH, Meyboom-de Jong B, Postema K, van der Heijden GJ. Manipulative therapy in addition to usual care for patients with shoulder complaints: results of physical examination outcomes in a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Manipulative & Physiological Therapeutics</i> , 2010; 33 (2): 96-101.	Not relevant intervention
Berman RL, Iris MA, Bode R, Drengenberg C. The effectiveness of an online mind-body intervention for older adults with chronic pain. <i>Journal of Pain</i> , 2009; 10 (1): 68-79.	Not relevant population
Bernaards CM, Ariens GA, Hildebrandt VH. The (cost-)effectiveness of a lifestyle physical activity intervention in addition to a work style intervention on the recovery from neck and upper limb symptoms in computer workers. <i>BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders</i> , 2006; 780.	Not relevant population
Bernaards CM, Ariens GA, Knol DL, Hildebrandt VH. The effectiveness of a work style intervention and a lifestyle physical activity intervention on the recovery from neck and upper limb symptoms in computer workers. <i>Pain</i> , 2007; 132 (1-2): 142-53.	Not relevant population
Bernaards CM, Bosmans JE, Hildebrandt VH, van Tulder MW, Heymans MW. The cost-effectiveness of a lifestyle physical activity intervention in addition to a work style intervention on recovery from neck and upper limb symptoms and pain reduction in computer workers. <i>Occupational & Environmental Medicine</i> , 2011; 68 (4): 265-72.	Not relevant population
Bernateck M, Karst M, Merkesdal S, Fischer MJ, Gutenbrunner C. Sustained effects of comprehensive inpatient rehabilitative treatment and sleeping neck support in patients with chronic cervicobrachialgia: a prospective and randomized clinical trial. <i>International Journal of Rehabilitation Research</i> , 2008; 31 (4): 342-46.	Not relevant intervention
Bernstein DN. Treatment efficacy in a chronic pain population: Pre- to posttreatment. 2004; (Ph.D.): 182 p-82 p.	Publication not available
Bianchi AB, Meneguetti LN, Baladeli SM, Facci LM. Benefits of Back School in functional capacity and pain intensity of patients with chronic low back pain. <i>Manual Therapy, Posturology & Rehabilitation Journal</i> , 2014; 12 (1): 23-29.	Not relevant publication type
Björnsdóttir SV, Arnljótsdóttir M, Tómasson G, Triebel J, Valdimarsdóttir UA. Health-related quality of life improvements among women with chronic pain: comparison of two multidisciplinary interventions. <i>Disability & Rehabilitation</i> , 2016; 38 (9): 828-36.	Not relevant study design
Blake C, Cunningham J, Power CK, Horan S, Spencer O, Fullen BM. The Impact of a Cognitive Behavioral Pain Management Program on Sleep in Patients with Chronic Pain: results of a Pilot Study. <i>Pain medicine</i> (Malden, Mass.), 2016; 17 (2): 360-69.	Too short follow-up

Bliokas VV, Cartmill TK, Nagy BJ. Does systematic graded exposure in vivo enhance outcomes in multidisciplinary chronic pain management groups? <i>Clinical Journal of Pain</i> , 2007; 23 (4): 361-74.	Too short follow-up
Bodes Pardo G, Lluch Girbes E, Roussel NA, Gallego Izquierdo T, Jimenez Penick V, Pecos Martin D. Pain Neurophysiology Education and Therapeutic Exercise for Patients With Chronic Low Back Pain: A Single-Blind Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation</i> , 2018; 99 (2): 338-47.	Not relevant intervention
Boersma K, Södermark M, Hesser H, Flink IK, Gerdle B, Linton SJ. The efficacy of a transdiagnostic emotion-focused exposure treatment for chronic pain patients with comorbid anxiety and depression: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Pain</i> , 2019.	Not relevant intervention
Bogefeldt J, Grunnesjo MI, Svardsudd K, Blomberg S. Sick leave reductions from a comprehensive manual therapy programme for low back pain: the Gotland Low Back Pain Study. <i>Clinical Rehabilitation</i> , 2008; 22 (6): 529-41.	Not relevant population
Borsari B, Li Y, Tighe J, Manuel JK, Gökbayrak NS, Delucchi K, et al. A Pilot Trial of Collaborative Care with Motivational Interviewing to Reduce Opioid Risk and Improve Chronic Pain Management. <i>Addiction (Abingdon, England)</i> , 2021.	Not relevant intervention
Bourke JH, Johnson AL, Sharpe M, Chalder T, White PD. Pain in chronic fatigue syndrome: response to rehabilitative treatments in the PACE trial. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 2014; 44 (7): 1545-52.	Not relevant population
Brattberg G. Internet-based rehabilitation for individuals with chronic pain and burnout II: a long-term follow-up. <i>International journal of rehabilitation research. Internationale zeitschrift fur rehabilitationsforschung. Revue internationale de recherches de readaptation</i> , 2007; 30 (3): 231-34.	Not relevant intervention
Brattberg G. Internet-based rehabilitation for individuals with chronic pain and burnout: a randomized trial. <i>International journal of rehabilitation research. Internationale zeitschrift fur rehabilitationsforschung. Revue internationale de recherches de readaptation</i> , 2006; 29 (3): 221-27.	Not relevant intervention
Bravo C, Skjaerven LH, Espart A, Guitard Sein-Echaluze L, Catalan-Matamoros D. Basic Body Awareness Therapy in patients suffering from fibromyalgia: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Physiotherapy Theory & Practice</i> , 2019; 35 (10): 919-29.	Not relevant intervention
Brendbekken R, Vaktskjold A, Harris A, Tangen T. Predictors of return-to-work in patients with chronic musculoskeletal pain: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine</i> , 2018; 50 (2): 193-99.	Not relevant publication type
Buhrman M, Fredriksson A, Edstrom G, Shafiei D, Tarnqvist C, Ljotsson B, et al. Guided Internet-delivered cognitive behavioural therapy for chronic pain patients who have residual symptoms after rehabilitation treatment: randomized controlled trial. <i>European Journal of Pain</i> , 2013; 17 (5): 753-65.	Not relevant intervention
Burke D, Lennon O, Blake C, Nolan M, Barry S, Smith E, et al. An internet delivered cognitive behavioural therapy pain management programme for spinal cord injury pain: a randomised controlled trial. <i>European journal of pain (London, England)</i> , 2019.	Duplicate

Burke D, Lennon O, Blake C, Nolan M, Barry S, Smith E, et al. An internet-delivered cognitive behavioural therapy pain management programme for spinal cord injury pain: A randomized controlled trial. <i>European Journal of Pain</i> , 2019; 23 (7): 1264-82.	Too short follow-up
Burns JW, Kubilus A, Bruehl S, Harden RN, Lofland K. Do changes in cognitive factors influence outcome following multidisciplinary treatment for chronic pain? A cross-lagged panel analysis. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i> , 2003; 71 (1): 81-91.	Not relevant study design
Bültmann U, Sherson D, Olsen J, Hansen CL, Lund T, Kilsgaard J. Coordinated and tailored work rehabilitation: a randomized controlled trial with economic evaluation undertaken with workers on sick leave due to musculoskeletal disorders. <i>Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation</i> , 2009; 19 (1): 81-93.	Not relevant population
Caby I, Vanvelcenaher J, Letombe A, Pelayo P. Effects of a five-week intensive and multidisciplinary spine-specific functional restoration program in chronic low back pain patients with or without surgery. <i>Annals of physical and rehabilitation medicine</i> , 2010; 53 (10): 621-31.	Not relevant study design
Campello M, Ziemke G, Hiebert R, Weiser S, Brinkmeyer M, Fox B, et al. Implementation of a multidisciplinary program for active duty personnel seeking care for low back pain in a U.S. Navy Medical Center: a feasibility study. <i>Military Medicine</i> , 2012; 177 (9): 1075-80.	Not relevant population
Cano-Garcia FJ, Gonzalez-Ortega MD, Sanduvete-Chaves S, Chacon-Moscoso S, Moreno-Borrego R. Evaluation of a Psychological Intervention for Patients with Chronic Pain in Primary Care. <i>Frontiers in Psychology</i> , 2017; 8435.	Not relevant study design
Cantero-Braojos MÁ, Cabrera-León A, López-González MA, Saúl LA. Group intervention from a sensorimotor approach to reduce the intensity of chronic pain. <i>Atencion Primaria</i> , 2019; 51 (3): 162-71.	Not in the specified languages
Carbonell-Baeza A, Aparicio VA, Chillón P, Femia P, Delgado-Fernandez M, Ruiz JR. Effectiveness of multidisciplinary therapy on symptomatology and quality of life in women with fibromyalgia. <i>Clinical & Experimental Rheumatology</i> , 2011; 29 (6 Suppl 69): S97-103.	Too short follow-up
Carbonell-Baeza A, Aparicio VA, Ortega FB, Cuevas AM, Alvarez IC, Ruiz JR, et al. Does a 3-month multidisciplinary intervention improve pain, body composition and physical fitness in women with fibromyalgia? <i>British Journal of Sports Medicine</i> , 2011; 45 (15): 1189-95.	Too short follow-up
Carmody TP, Duncan CL, Huggins J, Solkowitz SN, Lee SK, Reyes N, et al. Telephone-delivered cognitive-behavioral therapy for pain management among older military veterans: a randomized trial. <i>Psychological Services</i> , 2013; 10 (3): 265-75.	Not relevant intervention
Carnes D, Mars T, Plunkett A, Nanke L, Abbey H. A mixed methods evaluation of a third wave cognitive behavioural therapy and osteopathic treatment programme for chronic pain in primary care (OsteoMAP). <i>International Journal of Osteopathic Medicine</i> , 2017; 2412-17.	Not relevant study design
Cassidy JD, Carroll LJ, Cote P, Frank J. Does multidisciplinary rehabilitation benefit whiplash recovery?: results of a population-based incidence cohort study. <i>Spine</i> , 2007; 32 (1): 126-31.	Not relevant study design

Castel A, Cascón R, Padrol A, Sala J, Rull M. Multicomponent cognitive-behavioral group therapy with hypnosis for the treatment of fibromyalgia: Long-term outcome. <i>The Journal of Pain</i> , 2012; 13 (3): 255-65.	Not relevant intervention
Castel A, Salvat M, Sala J, Rull M. Cognitive-behavioural group treatment with hypnosis: a randomized pilot trial in fibromyalgia. <i>Contemporary Hypnosis (John Wiley & Sons, Inc.)</i> , 2009; 26 (1): 48-59.	Not relevant intervention
Cecchi F, Molino-Lova R, Chiti M, Pasquini G, Paperini A, Conti AA, et al. Spinal manipulation compared with back school and with individually delivered physiotherapy for the treatment of chronic low back pain: a randomized trial with one-year follow-up. <i>Clinical Rehabilitation</i> , 2010; 24 (1): 26-36.	Not relevant intervention
Cederbom S, Leveille SG, Bergland A. Effects of a behavioral medicine intervention on pain, health, and behavior among community-dwelling older adults: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Clinical Interventions In Aging</i> , 2019; 141207-20.	Not relevant intervention
Champagne R, Ronzi Y, Roche-Leboucher G, Bègue C, Dubus V, Bontoux L, et al. Effectiveness of an outpatient rehabilitation program with multidisciplinary approach on return to work for patients with non-specific chronic lumbal pain. <i>Douleurs</i> , 2018; 19 (2): 92-100.	Not in the specified languages
Chan AYP, Ford JJ, Surkitt LD, Richards MC, Slater SL, Davidson M, et al. Individualised functional restoration plus guideline-based advice vs advice alone for non-reducible discogenic low back pain: a randomised controlled trial. <i>Physiotherapy</i> , 2017; 103 (2): 121-30.	Not relevant intervention
Chan DK, Johnson MI, Sun KO, Doble SJ, Jenkins S. Electrical acustimulation of the wrist for chronic neck pain: a randomized, sham-controlled trial using a wrist-ankle acustimulation device. <i>Clinical Journal of Pain</i> , 2009; 25 (4): 320-26.	Not relevant intervention
Chao MT, Abercrombie PD, Santana T, Duncan LG. Applying the RE-AIM Framework to Evaluate Integrative Medicine Group Visits Among Diverse Women with Chronic Pelvic Pain. <i>Pain Management Nursing</i> , 2015; 16 (6): 920-9.	Not relevant study design
Cheng ASK, Hung LK. Randomized controlled trial of workplace-based rehabilitation for work-related rotator cuff disorder. <i>Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation</i> , 2007; 17 (3): 487-503.	Not relevant population
Cherkin D, Balderson B, Wellman R, Hsu C, Sherman KJ, Evers SC, et al. Effect of Low Back Pain Risk-Stratification Strategy on Patient Outcomes and Care Processes: the MATCH Randomized Trial in Primary Care. <i>Journal of General Internal Medicine</i> , 2018; 33 (8): 1324-36.	Not relevant population
Cherkin DC, Sherman KJ, Balderson BH, Cook AJ, Anderson ML, Hawkes RJ, et al. Effect of Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction vs Cognitive Behavioral Therapy or Usual Care on Back Pain and Functional Limitations in Adults With Chronic Low Back Pain: A Randomized Clinical Trial. <i>JAMA</i> , 2016; 315 (12): 1240-9.	Not relevant intervention
Chiauszi E, Pujol LA, Wood M, Bond K, Black R, Yiu E, et al. painACTION-back pain: a self-management website for people with chronic back pain. <i>Pain Medicine</i> , 2010; 11 (7): 1044-58.	Not relevant intervention

Christiansen S, Oettingen G, Dahme B, Klinger R. A short goal-pursuit intervention to improve physical capacity: a randomized clinical trial in chronic back pain patients. <i>Pain</i> , 2010; 149 (3): 444-52.	Too short follow-up
Clarke-Jenssen AC, Mengshoel AM, Strumse YS, Forseth KO. Effect of a fibromyalgia rehabilitation programme in warm versus cold climate: a randomized controlled study. <i>Journal of rehabilitation medicine</i> , 2014; 46 (7): 676-83.	Not relevant intervention
Cohen SP, Hayek S, Semenov Y, Pasquina PF, White RL, Veizi E, et al. Epidural steroid injections, conservative treatment, or combination treatment for cervical radicular pain: a multicenter, randomized, comparative-effectiveness study. <i>Anesthesiology</i> , 2014; 121 (5): 1045-55.	Not relevant intervention
Coole C, Drummond A, Watson PJ. Individual work support for employed patients with low back pain: a randomized controlled pilot trial. <i>Clinical Rehabilitation</i> , 2013; 27 (1): 40-50.	Not relevant population
Corrado P, Gottlieb H, Abdelhamid MH. The effect of biofeedback and relaxation training on anxiety and somatic complaints in chronic pain patients. <i>American Journal of Pain Management</i> , 2003; 13 (4): 133-39.	Publication not available
Cosio D, Lin EH. Effects of a pain education program for veterans with chronic, noncancer pain: a pilot study. <i>Journal of Pain & Palliative Care Pharmacotherapy</i> , 2013; 27 (4): 340-9.	Not relevant intervention
Costantino C, Romiti D. Effectiveness of Back School program versus hydrotherapy in elderly patients with chronic non-specific low back pain: a randomized clinical trial. <i>Acta Bio-Medica de l Ateneo Parmense</i> , 2014; 85 (3): 52-61.	Not relevant intervention
Cougot B, Petit A, Paget C, Roedlich C, Fleury-Bahi G, Fouquet M, et al. Chronic low back pain among French healthcare workers and prognostic factors of return to work (RTW): a non-randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Occupational Medicine & Toxicology</i> , 2015; 1040.	Not relevant study design
Cuesta-Vargas AI, Garcia-Romero JC, Arroyo-Morales M, Diego-Acosta AM, Daly DJ. Exercise, manual therapy, and education with or without high-intensity deep-water running for nonspecific chronic low back pain: a pragmatic randomized controlled trial. <i>American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation</i> , 2011; 90 (7): 526-34; quiz 35.	Not relevant intervention
Currie SR, Wilson KG, Pontefract AJ, deLaplante L. Cognitive-behavioral treatment of insomnia secondary to chronic pain. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i> , 2000; 68 (3): 407-16.	Not relevant intervention
da Silva FS, de Melo FES, do Amaral MMG, Caldas VVA, Pinheiro ÁLD, Abreu BJ, et al. Efficacy of simple integrated group rehabilitation program for patients with knee osteoarthritis: Single-blind randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development</i> , 2015; 52 (3): 309-21.	Not relevant intervention
Dale R, Stacey B. Multimodal Treatment of Chronic Pain. <i>Medical Clinics of North America</i> , 2016; 100 (1): 55-64.	Not relevant publication type
Danquah IH, Kloster S, Holtermann A, Aadahl M, Tolstrup JS. Effects on musculoskeletal pain from "Take a Stand!" - a cluster-randomized controlled trial reducing sitting time among office workers. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & Health</i> , 2017; 43 (4): 350-57.	Not relevant population

Darnall BD, Krishnamurthy P, Tsuei J, Minor JD. Self-Administered Skills-Based Virtual Reality Intervention for Chronic Pain: A Randomized Controlled Pilot Study. <i>JMIR Formative Research</i> , 2020; 0505.	Not relevant intervention
Davin S, Lapin B, Mijatovic D, Fox R, Benzel E, Stilphen M, et al. Comparative Effectiveness of an Interdisciplinary Pain Program for Chronic Low Back Pain, Compared to Physical Therapy Alone. <i>Spine (03622436)</i> , 2019; 44 (24): 1715-22.	Not relevant study design
de Barros Pascoal AL, de Freitas R, da Silva LFG, Oliveira A, Dos Santos Calderon P. Effectiveness of counseling on chronic pain management in patients with temporomandibular disorders. <i>Journal of oral & facial pain and headache</i> , 2019.	Not relevant intervention
de Barros Pascoal AL, de Freitas R, da Silva LFG, Oliveira AGRC, Calderon PdS. Effectiveness of Counseling on Chronic Pain Management in Patients with Temporomandibular Disorders. <i>Journal of Oral & Facial Pain & Headache</i> , 2020; 34 (1): 77-82.	Not relevant intervention
De Giorgio A, Padulo J, Kuvacic G. Effectiveness of yoga combined with back school program on anxiety, kinesiophobia and pain in people with non-specific chronic low back pain: a prospective randomized trial. <i>Muscles, Ligaments & Tendons Journal (MLTJ)</i> , 2018; 8 (1): 104-12.	Too short follow-up
de Heer EW, Dekker J, Beekman ATF, van Marwijk HWJ, Holwerda TJ, Bet PM, et al. Comparative Effect of Collaborative Care, Pain Medication, and Duloxetine in the Treatment of Major Depressive Disorder and Comorbid (Sub)Chronic Pain: Results of an Exploratory Randomized, Placebo-Controlled, Multicenter Trial (CC:PAINDIP). <i>Frontiers in psychiatry Frontiers Research Foundation</i> , 2018; 9118.	Not relevant population
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